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| **Definition of the CRMsci**  An Extension of CIDOC-CRM to support scientific observation |

# Proposal for approval by CIDOC CRM-SIG

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1. The Scientific Observation Model

# Introduction

## Scope

This text defines the “Scientific Observation Model”. It is a formal ontology intended to be used as a global schema for integrating metadata about scientific observation, measurements and processed data in descriptive and empirical sciences such as biodiversity, geology, geography, archaeology, cultural heritage conservation and others in research IT environments and research data libraries. Its primary purpose is facilitating the management, integration, mediation, interchange and access to research data by description of semantic relationships, in particular causal ones. It is not primarily a model to process the data themselves in order to produce new research results, even though its representations offer themselves to be used for some kind of processing.

It uses and extends the CIDOC CRM (ISO21127) as a general ontology of human activity, things and events happening in spacetime. It uses the same encoding-neutral formalism of knowledge representation (“data model” in the sense of computer science) as the CIDOC CRM, which can be implemented in RDFS, OWL, on RDBMS and in other forms of encoding. Since the model reuses, wherever appropriate, parts of CIDOC Conceptual Reference Model, we provide in this document also a comprehensive list of all constructs used from ISO21127, together with their definitions following the version 6.2 maintained by CIDOC.

The Scientific Observation Model has been developed bottom up from specific metadata examples from biodiversity, geology, archeology, cultural heritage conservation and clinical studies, such as water sampling in aquifer systems, earthquake shock recordings, landslides, excavation processes, species occurrence and detection of new species, tissue sampling in cancer research, 3D digitization, based on communication with the domain experts and the implementation and validation in concrete applications. It takes into account relevant standards, such as INSPIRE, OBOE, national archeological standards for excavation, Digital Provenance models and others. For each application, another set of extensions is needed in order to describe those data at an adequate level of specificity, such as semantics of excavation layers or specimen capture in biology. However, the model presented here describes, together with the CIDOC CRM, a discipline neutral level of genericity, which can be used to implement effective management functions and powerful queries for related data. It aims at providing superclasses and superproperties for any application-specific extension, such that any entity referred to by a compatible extension can be reached with a more general query based on this model.

Besides application-specific extensions, this model is intended to be complemented by CRMgeo, a more detailed model and extension of the CIDOC CRM of generic spatiotemporal topology and geometric description, also currently available in a first stable version [CRMgeo, version 1.0 - Doerr, M. and Hiebel, G. 2013]. Details of spatial properties of observable entities should be modelled in CRMgeo. As CRMgeo links CIDOC CRM to the OGC standard of GeoSPARQL it makes available all constructs of GML of specific spatial and temporal relationships. Still to be developed are models of the structures for describing quantities, such as IHS colors, volumes, velocities etc.

This is an attempt to maintain a modular structure of multiple ontologies related and layered in a specialization – generalization relationship, and into relatively self-contained units with few cross-correlations into other modules, such as describing quantities. This model aims at staying harmonized with the CIDOC CRM, i.e., its maintainers submit proposals for modifying the CIDOC CRM wherever adequate to guarantee the overall consistency, disciplinary adequacy and modularity of CRM-based ontology modules.

## Status

The model presented in this document has so far be validated in several national and international projects[[1]](#footnote-1) by implementing it in slightly different versions together with application-specific extensions and by mapping to and from related standards. This document describes a consolidated version from this experience, with the aim to present it for review and further adoption to the widest possible community. The model is not “finished”, some parts such as the subclasses of inference making are not fully developed in terms of properties, and all constructs and scope notes are open to further elaboration.

## Naming Conventions

All the classes declared were given both a name and an identifier constructed according to the conventions used in the CIDOC CRM model. For classes that identifier consists of the letter S followed by a number. Resulting properties were also given a name and an identifier, constructed according to the same conventions. That identifier consists of the letter O followed by a number, which in turn is followed by the letter “i” every time the property is mentioned “backwards”, i.e., from target to domain (inverse link). “S” and “O” do not have any other meaning. They correspond respectively to letters “E” and “P” in the CIDOC CRM naming conventions, where “E” originally meant “entity” (although the CIDOC CRM “entities” are now consistently called “classes”), and “P” means “property”. Whenever CIDOC CRM classes are used in our model, they are named by the name they have in the original CIDOC CRM.

Letters in red colour in CRM Classes and properties are additions/extensions coming by the scientific observation model.

## Class and property hierarchies

The CIDOC CRM model declares no “attributes” at all (except implicitly in its “scope notes” for classes), but regards any information element as a “property” (or “relationship”) between two classes. The semantics are therefore rendered as properties, according to the same principles as the CIDOC CRM model.

Although they do not provide comprehensive definitions, compact monohierarchical presentations of the class and property IsA hierarchies have been found to significantly aid in the comprehension and navigation of the model, and are therefore provided below.

The class hierarchy presented below has the following format:

* Each line begins with a unique class identifier, consisting of a number preceded by the letter “S”, or “E”.
* A series of hyphens (“-”) follows the unique class identifier, indicating the hierarchical position of the class in the IsA hierarchy.
* The English name of the class appears to the right of the hyphens.
* The index is ordered by hierarchical level, in a “depth first” manner, from the smaller to the larger sub hierarchies.
* Classes that appear in more than one position in the class hierarchy as a result of multiple inheritance are shown in an *italic typeface*.

The property hierarchy presented below has the following format:

* Each line begins with a unique property identifier, consisting of a number preceded by the letter “O”.
* A series of hyphens (“-”) follows the unique property identifier, indicating the hierarchical position of the property in the IsA hierarchy.
* The English name of the property appears to the right of the hyphens.
* The domain class for which the property is declared.

## Scientific Observation Model Class Hierarchy aligned with (part of) CIDOC CRM Class Hierarchy

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| [E1](#_E1_CRM_Entity) | CRM Entity | | | | | | | | | | |
| [S15](#_S19_Observable_Entity) | *-* | Observable Entity | | | | | | | | | |
| [E2](#_E2_Temporal_Entity_1) | - | - | Temporal Entity | | | | | | | | |
| [S16](#_S34_State) | - | - | *-* | State | | | | | | | |
| [E3](#_E3_Condition_State_1) | - | - | - | - | Condition State | | | | | | |
| [E5](#_E2_Temporal_Entity) | - | - | - | - | - | Event | | | | | |
| [E7](#_E7_Activity_) | - | - | - | - | - | - | Activity | | | | |
| [S1](#_S1_Matter_Removal) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Matter Removal | | | |
| [E80](#_E80_Part_Removal) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Part Removal | | |
| [S2](#_S2_Sample_Taking) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Sample Taking | | |
| [S3](#_S3_Measurement_by) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Measurement by Sampling | |
| [E13](#_E13_Attribute_Assignment_1) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Attribute Assignment | | | |
| [E16](#_E16_Measurement) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Measurement | | |
| [S21](#_S21_Measurement_(equivalent) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Measurement | |
| [*S3*](#_S3_Sample_Taking) | *-* | - | *-* | - | *-* | *-* | *-* | *-* | *-* | - | *Measurement by Sampling* |
| [S4](#_S4_Observation) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Observation | | |
| [*S21*](#_S21_Measurement_(equivalent) | *-* | - | *-* | - | *-* | *-* | *-* | *-* | *-* | *Measurement* | |
| [S19](#_S40_Encounter_Event) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Encounter Event | |
| [S5](#_S5_Inference_Making) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Inference Making | | |
| [S6](#_S6_Data_Evaluation) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Data Evaluation | |
| [S7](#_S7_Simulation_Prediction) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Simulation or Prediction | |
| [S8](#_S8_Categorical_Hypothesis) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Categorical Hypothesis Building | |
| [S18](#_S39_Alteration) | - | - | - | - | - | - | Alteration | | | | |
| [S17](#_S38_Physical_Genesis) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Physical Genesis | | | |
| [E11](#_E13_Attribute_Assignment) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Modification | | | |
| [E63](#_E60_Number) | - | - | - | - | - | - | Beginning of Existence | | | | |
| [*S17*](#_S38_Physical_Genesis) | *-* | - | *-* | - | *-* | *-* | *-* | *Physical Genesis* | | | |
| [E12](#_E12_Production_1) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Production | | |
| [E77](#_E77_Persistent_Item_1) | - | - | Persistent Item | | | | | | | | |
| [E70](#_E70_Thing) | - | - | - | Thing | | | | | | | |
| [S10](#_S10_Material_Substantial) | - | - | - | - | Material Substantial | | | | | | |
| [S14](#_S14_Fluid_Body) | - | - | - | - | - | Fluid Body | | | | | |
| [S12](#_S12_Amount_of) | - | - | - | - | - | - | Amount of Fluid | | | | |
| [S11](#_S11_Amount_of) | - | - | - | - | - | Amount of Matter | | | | | |
| [*S12*](#_S12_Amount_of) | *-* | - | *-* | - | *-* | *-* | *Amount of Fluid* | | | | |
| [S13](#_S13_Sample) | - | - | - | - | - | - | Sample | | | | |
| [E18](#_E12_Production_) | - | - | - | - | - | Physical Thing | | | | | |
| [S20](#_S20_Physical_Feature) | - | - | - | - | - | - | Physical Feature | | | | |
| [E26](#_E26_Physical_Feature_2) | - | - | - | - | - | - | Physical Feature | | | | |
| [E27](#_E26_Physical_Feature) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Site | | | |
| [E25](#_E25_Man-Made_Feature_1) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Man-Made Feature | | | |
| [S22](#_S22_Segment_of) | *-* | - | *-* | - | *-* | *-* | *-* | Segment of Matter | | | |
| [E28](#_E28_Conceptual_Object) | - | - | - | - | - | Conceptual Object | | | | | |
| [E55](#_E55_Type) | *-* | - | *-* | - | *-* | *-* | Type | | | | |
| [S9](#_S9_Property_Type) | *-* | - | *-* | - | *-* | *-* | *-* | Property Type | | | |
| [E53](#_E53_Place) | - | Place | | | | | | | | | |
| [*S20*](#_S20_Physical_Feature) | *-* | - | *Physical Feature* | | | | | | | | |

## Scientific Observation Model PROPERTY Hierarchy

| **Property id** | **Property Name** | **Entity – Domain** | **Entity - Range** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| [O1](#_O1_diminished) | diminished (was diminished by) | [S1](#_S1_Matter_Removal) Matter Removal | [S10](#_S10_Material_Substantial) Material Substantial |
| [O2](#_O2_removed) | removed (was removed by) | [S1](#_S1_Matter_Removal) Matter Removal | [S11](#_S11_Amount_of) Amount of Matter |
| [O3](#_O3_sampled_from) | sampled from (was sample by) | [S2](#_S2_Sample_Taking) Sample Taking | [S10](#_S10_Material_Substantial) Material Substantial |
| [O4](#_O4_sampled_at) | sampled at (was sampling location of) | [S2](#_S2_Sample_Taking) Sample Taking | [E53](#_E53_Place) Place |
| [O5](#_O5_removed) | removed (was removed by) | [S2](#_S2_Sample_Taking) Sample Taking | [S13](#_S13_Sample) Sample |
| [O6](#_O8_forms_former) | forms former or current part of (has former or current part) | [S12](#_S12_Amount_of) Amount of Fluid | [S14](#_S14_Fluid_Body) Fluid Body |
| [O7](#_O7_contains_or) | contains or confines (is contained or confined) | [E53](#_E53_Place) Place | [E53](#_E53_Place) Place |
| [O8](#_O10_observed) | observed (was observed by) | [S4](#_S4_Observation) Observation | [S15](#_S19_Observable_Entity) Observable Entity |
| [O9](#_O11_observedProperty) | observed property type ***(***property type was observed by) | [S4](#_S4_Observation) Observation | [S9](#_S9_Property_Type) Property Type |
| [O10](#_O14_assigned_dimension) | assigned dimension (dimension was assigned by) | [S6](#_S6_Data_Evaluation) Data Evaluation | [E54](#_E54_Dimension) Dimension |
| [O11](#_O16_described) | described (was described by) | [S6](#_S6_Data_Evaluation) Data Evaluation | [S15](#_S19_Observable_Entity) Observable Entity |
| [O12](#_O17_has_dimension) | has dimension (is dimension of) | [S15](#_S19_Observable_Entity) Observable Entity | [E54](#_E54_Dimension) Dimension |
| [O13](#_O13_triggers_(is) | triggers (is triggered by) | [E5](#_E2_Temporal_Entity) Event | [E5](#_E2_Temporal_Entity) Event |
| [O14](#_O14_initializes_(is) | initializes (is initialized by) | [E5](#_E2_Temporal_Entity) Event | [S16](#_S34_State) State |
| [O15](#_O15_occupied_(was) | occupied (was occupied by) | [S10](#_S10_Material_Substantial) Material Substantial | [E53](#_E53_Place) Place |
| [O16](#_O29_observedValue) | observed value (value was observed by) | [S4](#_S4_Observation) Observation | [E1](#_E1_CRM_Entity) CRM Entity |
| [O17](#_O30_generated) | generated (was generated by) | [S17](#_S38_Physical_Genesis) Physical Genesis | [E18](#_E12_Production_) Physical Thing |
| [O18](#_O31_altered) | altered (was altered by) | [S18](#_S39_Alteration) Alteration | [E18](#_E12_Production_) Physical Thing |
| [O19](#_O32_has_found) | has found object (was object found by) | [S19](#_S40_Encounter_Event) Encounter Event | [E18](#_E12_Production_) Physical Thing |
| [O20](#_CRMdig__L12_happened) | sampled from type of part (type of part was sampled by) | [S2](#_S2_Sample_Taking) Sample Taking | [E55](#_E55_Type) Type |
| [O21](#_O21_has_found) | has found at (witnessed) | [S19](#_S40_Encounter_Event) Encounter Event | [E53](#_E53_Place) Place |
| [O22](#_O22_partly_or) | partly or completely contains (is part of) | [S22](#_S22_Segment_of) Segment of Matter | [S20](#_S20_Physical_Feature) Physical Feature |
| [O23](#_O23_is_defined) | is defined by (defines) | [S22](#_S22_Segment_of) Segment of Matter | [E92](#_E92_Spacetime_Volume) Spacetime Volume |
| [O24](#_O24_measured_(was) | measured (was measured by) | [S21](#_S21_Measurement_(equivalent) Measurement | [S15](#_S19_Observable_Entity) Observable Entity |

# Scientific Observation Model Class Declaration

The classes are comprehensively declared in this section using the following format:

* Class names are presented as headings in bold face, preceded by the class’s unique identifier;
* The line “Subclass of:” declares the superclass of the class from which it inherits properties;
* The line “Superclass of:” is a cross-reference to the subclasses of this class;
* The line “Scope note:” contains the textual definition of the concept the class represents;
* The line “Examples:” contains a bulleted list of examples of instances of this class.
* The line “Properties:” declares the list of the class’s properties;
* Each property is represented by its unique identifier, its forward name, and the range class that it links to, separated by colons;
* Inherited properties are not represented;
* Properties of properties, if they exist, are provided indented and in parentheses beneath their respective domain property.

## Classes

### S1 Matter Removal

Subclass of: [E7](#_E7_Activity) Activity

Superclass of: [E80](#_E80_Part_Removal) Part Removal

[S2](#_S2_Sample_Taking) Sample Taking

Scope note: This class comprises the activities that result in an instance of S10 Material Substantial being decreased by the removal of an amount of matter.

Typical scenarios include the removal of a component or piece of a physical object, removal of an archaeological or geological layer, taking a tissue sample from a body or a sample of fluid from a body of water. The removed matter may acquire a persistent identity of different nature beyond the act of its removal, such as becoming a physical object in the narrower sense. Such cases should be modeled by using multiple instantiation with adequate concepts of creating the respective items.

Examples:

* The removal of the layer of black overpainting that covered the background of "La Gioconda of the Prado" between 2011 and 2012 by the Prado Museum in Madrid[[2]](#footnote-2).

In First Order Logic:

S1(x) ⊃ E7(x)

Properties:

[O1](#_O1_diminished) diminished (was diminished by): [S10](#_S10_Material_Substantial) Material Substantial

[O2](#_O2_removed) removed (was removed by): [S11](#_S11_Amount_of) Amount of Matter

### S2 Sample Taking

Subclass of: [S1](#_S1_Matter_Removal) Matter Removal

Superclass of [S3](#_S3_Sample_Taking) Measurement by Sampling

Scope note: This class comprises the activity that results in taking an amount of matter as sample for further analysis from a material substantial such as a body of water, a geological formation or an archaeological object. The removed matter may acquire a persistent identity of different nature beyond the act of its removal, such as becoming a physical object in the narrower sense. The sample is typically removed from a physical feature which is used as a frame of reference, the place of sampling. In case of non-rigid Material Substantials, the source of sampling may regarded not to be modified by the activity of sample taking.

Examples:

* The water sampling (S2) carried out by IGME sampled from borehole 10/G5 at 419058.03, 4506565 , 95.7 Mygdonia basin on 28/6/2005[[3]](#footnote-3)

In First Order Logic:

S1(x) ⊃ S3(x)

Properties:

[O3](#_O3_sampled_from) sampled from (was sample by): [S10](#_S10_Material_Substantial) Material Substantial

[O4](#_O4_sampled_at) sampled at (was sampling location of): [E53](#_E53_Place) Place

[O5](#_O5_removed) removed (was removed by): [S13](#_S13_Sample) Sample

[O20](#_O20_sampled_from) sampled from type of part (type of part was sampled by): [E55](#_E55_Type) Type

### S3 Measurement by Sampling

Subclass of: [S2](#_S2_Sample_Taking) Sample Taking

[S21](#_S21_Measurement_(equivalent) Measurement

Scope note: This class comprises activities of taking a sample and measuring or analyzing it as one managerial unit of activity, in which the sample may not be identified and preserved beyond the context of this activity. Instances of this class are constrained to describe the taking of exactly one sample, in general not further identified, and the dimensions observed by the respective measurement are implicitly understood to describe this particular sample as representative of the place on the instance of S10 Material Substantial from which the sample was taken. Therefore the class S3 Measurement by Sampling inherits the properties of S2 Sample Taking.*O3 sampled from:* S10 Material Substantial and *O4 sampled at:* E53 Place, and the properties of S21(E16) Measurement.*P40 observed dimension:* E54 Dimension, due to multiple inheritance, whereas it needs not instantiate the properties *O5 removed:* [S13](#_S13_Sample) Sample and *O24 measured*: S15 Observable Entity, if the sample is not documented beyond the context of the activity.

Examples:

* The chemical Analysis 1 on 20/4/2004 sampled from layer50501 and observed 70 mg of Ca[[[4]](#footnote-4)](#_InGeoCloudS_-_INspiredGEOdata)
* The Sphaerosyllislevantina specimen length measurement on 12/3/1999[[5]](#footnote-5).

In First Order Logic:

S3(x) ⊃ S2(x)

S3(x) ⊃ S21(x)

### S4 Observation

Subclass of: [E13](#_E13_Attribute_Assignment_1) Attribute Assignment

Superclass of: [S21](#_S21_Measurement_(equivalent) Measurement

[S19](#_S19_Encounter_Event) Encounter Event

Scope note: This class comprises the activity of gaining scientific knowledge about particular states of physical reality gained by empirical evidence, experiments and by measurements.

We define observation in the sense of natural sciences, as a kind of human activity: at some place and within some time-span, certain physical things and their behavior and interactions are observed, either directly by human sensory impression, or enhanced with tools and measurement devices.

The output of the internal processes of measurement devices that do not require additional human interaction are in general regarded as part of the observation and not as additional inference. Manual recordings may serve as additional evidence. Measurements and witnessing of events are special cases of observations. Observations result in a belief about certain propositions. In this model, the degree of confidence in the observed properties is regarded to be “true” by default, but could be described differently by adding a property *P3 has note* to an instance of S4 Observation, or by reification of the property *O16 observed value*.

Primary data from measurement devices are regarded in this model to be results of observation and can be interpreted as propositions believed to be true within the (known) tolerances and degree of reliability of the device.

Observations represent the transition between reality and propositions in the form of instances of a formal ontology, and can be subject to data evaluation from this point on. For instance, detecting an archaeological site on satellite images is not regarded as an instance of S4 Observation, but as an instance of S6 Data Evaluation. Rather, only the production of the images is regarded as an instance of S4 Observation.

Examples:

* The excavation of unit XI by the Archaeological Institute of Crete in 2004.

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In First Order Logic:

S4(x) ⊃ E13(x)

Properties:

[O8](#_O8_observed_(was) observed (was observed by): [S15](#_S15_Observable_Entity) Observable Entity

[O9](#_O9_observed_property) observed property type (property type was observed by): [S9](#_S9_Property_Type) Property Type

[O16](#_O16_observed_value)observed value (value was observed by): [E1](#_E1_CRM_Entity) CRM Entity

O?observed: Situation?

### S5 Inference Making

Subclass of: [E13](#_E13_Attribute_Assignment_1) Attribute Assignment

Superclass of: [S6](#_S6_Data_Evaluation) Data Evaluation

[S7](#_S7_Simulation_or) Simulation or Prediction

[S8](#_S8_Categorical_Hypothesis) Categorical Hypothesis Building

Scope note: This class comprises the action of making propositions and statements about particular states of affairs in reality or in possible realities or categorical descriptions of reality by using inferences from other statements based on hypotheses and any form of formal or informal logic. It includes evaluations, calculations, and interpretations based on mathematical formulations and propositions.

Examples:

* The inference made by Sakellarakis in 1980 about a young man sacrifice in the Minoan temple of Anemospilia based on the skeleton found (and 2 more) in the west room of the temple and the ritual bronze knife on it and the hypothesis that he died from loss of blood (the evidence was that his bones remained white in contrast to the others)[[6]](#footnote-6).

In First Order Logic:

S5(x) ⊃ E13(x)

Properties:

### S6 Data Evaluation

Subclass of: [S5](#_S5_Inference_Making) Inference Making

Scope note: This class comprises the action of concluding propositions on a respective reality from observational data by making evaluations based on mathematical inference rules and calculations using established hypotheses, such as the calculation of an earthquake epicenter. S6 Data Evaluation is not defined as S21/E16 Measurement; Secondary derivations of dimensions of an object from data measured by different processes are regarded as S6 Data Evaluation and not determining instances of Measurement in its own right. For instance, the volume of a statue concluded from a 3D model is an instance of S6 Data Evaluation and not of Measurement.

Examples:

* The calculation of the earthquake epicenter of Lokris area in 1989 by IGME[[7]](#footnote-7).
* The EPPO shock wave recording (recorded intensity distance and assigned PGA\_N using gcf2sac software) on 2/2//1990 in Athens [[[8]](#footnote-8)](#_InGeoCloudS_-_INspiredGEOdata).

In First Order Logic:

S6(x) ⊃ S5(x)

Properties:

[O10](#_O10_assigned_dimension) assigned dimension (dimension was assigned by): [E54](#_E54_Dimension) Dimension

[O11](#_O11_described_(was)described (was described by): [S15](#_S19_Observable_Entity) Observable Entity

### S7 Simulation or Prediction

Subclass of: [S5](#_S5_Inference_Making) Inference Making

Scope note: This class comprises activities of executing algorithms or software for simulating the behavior and the properties of a system of interacting components that form part of reality or not by using a mathematical model of the respective interactions. In particular it implies making predictions about the future behaviors of a system of interacting components of reality by starting simulation from an actually observed state, such as weather forecasts. Simulations may also be used to understand the effects of a theory, to compare theoretical predictions with reality, or to show differences with another theory.

Examples:

* The forecast of Venice flooding by Poseidon system in November 2012 (72 hours before its occurrence)[[9]](#footnote-9).

In First Order Logic:

S7(x) ⊃ S5(x)

Properties:

### S8 Categorical Hypothesis Building

Subclass of: [S5](#_S5_Inference_Making) Inference Making

Scope note: This class comprises the action of making categorical hypotheses based on inference rules and theories; By categorical hypotheses we mean assumptions about the kinds of interactions and related kinds of structures of a domain that have the character of “laws” of nature or human behavior, be it necessary or probabilistic. Categorical hypotheses are developed by “induction” from finite numbers of observation and the absence of observations of particular kinds. As such, categorical hypotheses are always subject to falsification by new evidence. Instances of S8 Categorical Hypothesis Building include making and questioning categorical hypotheses.

Examples:

* My hypothesis on April 3, 2010, that “80 percent of the (all) ceramics excavated from X Site are of earthen ware”

In First Order Logic:

S8(x) ⊃ S5(x)

Properties:

### S9 Property Type

Subclass of: [E55](#_E55_Type) Type

Scope note: This class comprises types of properties. Typically, instances of S9 Property Type would be taken from an ontology or terminological system. In particular, instances of this class can be used to describe in a parametric way what kind of properties the values in scientific data sets are about. By virtue of such descriptions, numeric data can be interpreted as sets of propositions in terms of a formal ontology, such as “concentration of nitrate”, observed in the ground water from a certain borehole.

Examples:

* The velocity (S9) (of a station that is observed, meaning a share-wave velocity over the first 30 m)[[[10]](#footnote-10)](#_InGeoCloudS_-_INspiredGEOdata).

In First Order Logic:

S9(x) ⊃ E55(x)

Properties:

### S10 Material Substantial

Subclass of: [E70](#_E70_Thing) Thing

Superclass of: [S14](#_S14_Fluid_Body) Fluid Body

[S11](#_S11_Amount_of) Amount of Matter

[E18](#_E12_Production_) Physical Thing

Scope note: This class comprises constellations of matter with a relative stability of any form sufficient to associate them with a persistent identity, such as being confined to certain extent, having a relative stability of form or structure, or containing a fixed amount of matter. In particular, it comprises physical things in the narrower sense and fluid bodies. It is an abstraction of physical substance for solid and non-solid things of matter.

Examples:

* The groundwater of the 5-22 basin of Central Macedonia[[[11]](#footnote-11)](#_InGeoCloudS_-_INspiredGEOdata).
* The Mesozoic carbonate sequence with **flysch (S10)** extracted from the area of Nafplion that was mapped and studied by Tattaris in 1970[[12]](#footnote-12).

Parnassos, the limestone mountain[[13]](#footnote-13)

In First Order Logic:

S10(x) ⊃ E70(x)

Properties:

[O25](#_O25_is_composed) contains (is contained in): [S10](#_S10_Material_Substantial) Material Substantial

*It has been proposed that P44, P45 and P46 are moved from E18 Physical Thing to E70 Thing. Decision of CRM SIG is pending.*

[O15](#_O15_occupied_(equivalent) occupied (was occupied by): [E53](#_E53_Place) Place

### S11 Amount of Matter

Subclass of: [S10](#_S10_Material_Substantial) Material Substantial

Superclass of: [S12](#_S12_Amount_of) Amount of Fluid

[S13](#_S13_Sample) Sample

Scope note: This class comprises fixed amounts of matter specified as some air, some water, some soil, etc., defined by the total and integrity of their material content.

Examples:

* The mass of soil (S11) that was removed from sections 1, 2, 3 and 4 of the central building of Zominthos in order to be sieved, during the excavation in 2006[[14]](#footnote-14).
* The amount (5%) of natural cement (S11) that was added in 2016 for the development of the sample of mortar in the laboratory of Ceramic, in Boumerdes University[[15]](#footnote-15).

In First Order Logic:

S11(x) ⊃ S10(x)

### S12 Amount of Fluid

Subclass of: [S11](#_S11_Amount_of) Amount of Matter

[S14](#_S14_Fluid_Body) Fluid Body

Scope note: This class comprises fixed amounts of fluid defined by the total of its material content, typically molecules. They frequently acquire identity in laboratory practice by the fact of being kept or handled together within some adequate containers.

Examples:

* J.K.’s blood (S12) sample 0019FCF5 for the measurement of the cholesterol blood level.

In First Order Logic:

S12(x) ⊃ S11(x)

S12(x) ⊃ S14(x)

Properties:

[O6](#_O6_forms_former) forms former or current part (has former or current part ): [S14](#_S14_Fluid_Body) Fluid Body

### S13 Sample

Subclass of: [S11](#_S11_Amount_of) Amount of Matter

Scope note: This class comprises instances of S11 Amount of Matter taken from some instance of S10 Material Substantial with the intention to be representative for some material qualities of the instance of S10 Material Substantial or part of it was taken from for further analysis. We typically regard a sample as ceasing to exist when the respective representative qualities become corrupted, such as the purity of a water sample or the layering of a bore core.

Examples:

* The ground water sample with ID 105293 that was extracted from the top level of the intake No32 under terrain[[[16]](#footnote-16)](#_InGeoCloudS_-_INspiredGEOdata)[.](#_InGeoCloudS_-_INspiredGEOdata)

In First Order Logic:

S13(x) ⊃ S11(x)

### S14 Fluid Body

Subclass of: [S10](#_S10_Material_Substantial) Material Substantial

Superclass of: [S12](#_S12_Amount_of) Amount of Fluid

Scope note: This class comprises a mass of matter in fluid form environmentally constraint in some persistent form allowing for identifying it for the management or research of material phenomena, such as a part of the sea, a river, the atmosphere or the milk in a bottle. Fluids are generally defined by the continuity criterion which is characteristic of their substance: their amorphous matter is continuous and tends to flow. Therefore, contiguous amounts of matter within a fluid body may stay contiguous or at least be locally spatially confined for a sufficiently long time in order to be temporarily identified and traced. This is a much weaker concept of stability of form than the one we would apply to what one would call a physical object. In general, an instance of Fluid Body may gain or lose matter over time through so-called sources or sinks in its surface, in contrast to physical things, which may lose or gain matter by exchange of pieces such as spare parts or corrosion.

Examples:

* The water contained in the sample 1234 which was developed in the lab of UOC in 2003.

In First Order Logic:

S14(x) ⊃ S10(x)

### S15 Observable Entity

Subclass of: [E1](#_E1_CRM_Entity) CRM Entity

Superclass of: [E2](#_E2_Temporal_Entity_1) Temporal Entity

[E77](#_E77_Persistent_Item_1) Persistent Item

Scope note:

This class comprises instances of E2 Temporal Entity or E77 Persistent Item, i.e. items or phenomena that can be observed, either directly by human sensory impression, or enhanced with tools and measurement devices, such as physical things, their behavior, states and interactions or events.

Conceptual objects can be present in events by their carriers such as books, digital media, or even human memory. By virtue of this presence, properties of conceptual objects, such as number of words can be observed on their carriers. If the respective properties between carriers differ, either they carry different instances of conceptual objects or the difference can be attributed to accidental deficiencies in one of the carriers. In that sense even immaterial objects are observable. By this model we give credit to the fact that frequently, the actually observed carriers of conceptual objects are not explicitly identified in documentation, i.e., the actual carrier is assumed having existed but is unknown as an individual.

Examples:

* The domestic goose Guangdong/1/1996 (H5N1) (S15) that was identified in 1996 in farmed geese in southern China as circulating highly pathogenic H5N1[[17]](#footnote-17) .
* The crow flight he observed over the waters of Minamkeak Lake during the summer of 2015.
* The eruption of Krakatoa volcano at Indonesia in 1883[[18]](#footnote-18).

In First Order Logic:

S15(x) ⊃ E1(x)

Properties:

[O12](#_O12_has_dimension) has dimension (is dimension of): [E54](#_E54_Dimension) Dimension

### S16 State

Subclass of: [E2](#_E2_Temporal_Entity_1) Temporal Entity

Superclass of: [E3](#_E3_Condition_State_1) Condition State

Scope note: This class comprises the persistence of a particular value range of the properties of a particular thing or things over a time-span.

In First Order Logic:

S16(x) ⊃ E2(x)

Examples:

* Now, I believe you.
* This work is being under copyrights (S16).
* This Himalayan pit viper is in dormancy (S16) this specific period[[19]](#footnote-19).
* The fossil (from the cave, found at 1960) as being embedded (S16) in the stratigraphic volume unit of layer 11 from the Petralona Cave[[20]](#footnote-20).

### S17 Physical Genesis

Subclass of: [E63](#_E63_Beginning_of) Beginning of Existence

[S18](#_S18_Alteration) Alteration

Superclass of: [E12](#_E12_Production_1) Production

Scope note: This class comprises events or processes that result in (generate) physical things, man-made or natural, coming into being in the form by which they are later identified. The creation of a new physical item, at the same time, can be a result of an alteration (modification) – it can become a new thing due to an alteration activity.

Examples:

* The special pattern of “tiger bush” created by the desertification on the gradually sloped terrain in Western Africa, as it was studied in 1994.[[21]](#footnote-21).
* The landslide identified in 1999 along the road leading to Parnitha top and near the epicentre of the earthquake of 1999.

In First Order Logic:

S17(x) ⊃ E63(x)

S17(x) ⊃ S18(x)

Properties:

[O17](#_O17_generated_(was) generated (was generated by): [E18](#_E12_Production_) Physical Thing

### S18 Alteration

Subclass of: [E5](#_E2_Temporal_Entity) Event

Superclass of: [S17](#_S17_Physical_Genesis) Physical Genesis

[E11](#_E11_Modification) Modification

Scope note: This class comprises natural events or man-made processes that create, alter or change physical things, by affecting permanently their form or consistency without changing their identity. Examples include alterations on depositional features-layers by natural factors or disturbance by roots or insects, organic alterations, petrification, etc.

Examples:

* The case of the petrification of Lesvos forest related to the intense volcanic activity in Lesvos island during late Oligocene - middle Miocene period[[22]](#footnote-22).

In First Order Logic:

S18(x) ⊃ E5(x)

Properties:

[O18](#_O18_altered_(was) altered (was altered by): [E18](#_E12_Production_) Physical Thing

### S19 Encounter Event

Subclass of: [S4](#_S4_Observation) Observation

Scope note: This class comprises activities of S4 Observation (substance) where an E39 Actor encounters an instance of E18 Physical Thing of a kind relevant for the mission of the observation or regarded as potentially relevant for some community (identity). This observation produces knowledge about the existence of the respective thing at a particular place in or on surrounding matter. This knowledge may be new to the group of people the actor belongs to. In that case we would talk about a discovery. The observer may recognize or assign an individual identity of the thing encountered or regard only the type as noteworthy in the associated documentation or report.

In archaeology there is a particular interest if an object is found “in situ”, i.e. if its embedding in the surrounding matter supports the assumption that the object was not moved since the archaeologically relevant deposition event. The surrounding matter with the relative position of the object in it as well as the absolute position and time of the observation may be recorded in order to enable inferences about the history of the E18 Physical Thing.

In Biology, additional parameters may be recorded like the kind of ecosystem, if the biological individual survives the observation, what detection or catching devices have been used or if the encounter event supported the detection of a new biological kind (“taxon”).

Examples:

* The finding by Prof. Stampolidis in situ a complete skeleton in Eleutherna site during the archaeological excavation by University of Crete in 2000.
* The fishery withTrawl ExampleCaseStud that detected *lagocephalos\_Sceleratus* in Mediteranean sea, on the first week of August 2014[[23]](#footnote-23).

In First Order Logic:

S19(x) ⊃ S4(x)

Properties:

[O19](#_O19_has_found) has found object (was object found by): [E18](#_E12_Production_) Physical Thing

[O21](#_O21_has_found)has found at (witnessed): [E53](#_E53_Place) Place

### S20 Rigid Physical Feature

Subclass of: E26 Physical Feature

[E53](imap://bekiari@mailhost.ics.forth.gr:993/fetch%3EUID%3E/INBOX%3E71636#_E53_Place) Place

Superclass of: [E27](imap://bekiari@mailhost.ics.forth.gr:993/fetch%3EUID%3E/INBOX%3E71636#_E26_Physical_Feature) Site

[S22](imap://bekiari@mailhost.ics.forth.gr:993/fetch%3EUID%3E/INBOX%3E71636#_S22_Segment_of) Segment of Matter

Scope Note: This class comprises physical features with the following characteristics. Any instance of this class is physically attached in an integral way to particular physical object, and has a stability of form in itself and with respect to the physical object bearing it, in such a way that it is sufficient to associate a permanent reference space within which its form is invariant and at rest.

Due to this stability of form, the maximal real volume in space that an instance of S20 Rigid Physical Feature occupies at sometime within its existence with respect to the default reference space relative to which the feature is at rest defines uniquely a place for the feature with respect to its surrounding matter.

Therefore we model S20 Rigid Physical Feature as a subclass of E26 Physical Feature and of [E53](imap://bekiari@mailhost.ics.forth.gr:993/fetch%3EUID%3E/INBOX%3E71636#_E53_Place) Place. The latter is intended as a phenomenal place as defined in CRMgeo (Doerr and Hiebel 2013). By virtue of this multiple inheritance we can discuss positions relative to the extent of an instance of S20 Rigid Physical Feature without representing each instance of it together with an instance of its associated place. This model combines two quite different kinds of substance: an instance of E26 Physical Feature and of E53 Place. It is an aggregation of points in a geometric space. However, since the identity and existence of this place depends uniquely on the identity of the instance of S20 Rigid Physical Feature as matter, this multiple inheritance is unambiguous and effective and furthermore corresponds to the intuitions of natural language. It shortcuts an implicit self-referential path from E26 Physical Feature through *P156 occupies,* E53 Place, *P157 is at rest relative to* E26 Physical Feature.

In cases of instances of S20 Rigid Physical Feature on or in the surface of earth, the default reference is typically fixed to the closer environment of the tectonic plate or sea floor. In cases of features on mobile objects, the reference space is typically fixed to the geometry of the bearing object. Note that the reference space associated with the instance of S20 Rigid Physical Feature may quite well be deformed over time, as long the continuity of its topology does not become unclear, such as the compression of dinosaur bones in geological layers, or the distortions of the hull of a ship by the waves of the sea. Defined in this way, the reference space can be used as a means to infer from current topological relationships past topological relationships of interest

Examples:

* the temple in Abu Simbel before its removal, which was carved out of solid rock
* Albrecht Duerer's signature on his painting of Charles the Great
* The damaged form of the nose of the Great Sphinx in Giza
* The “Central Orygma” pit-house that marks the excavated built area of the settlement of Mavropigi, representing the phases I-III.[[24]](#footnote-24)
* The surface S1 (created by the excavation process on 3/3/2003).

In First Order Logic:

S20(x) ⊃ E18(x)

S20(x) ⊃ E53(x)

Properties: O7 confines (is confined by) :[S10](#_S10_Material_Substantial) Material Substantial

### S21 Measurement

Subclass of: [S4](#_S4_Observation) Observation

[E16](#_E16_Measurement) Measurement

Superclass of: [S3](#_S3_Sample_Taking) Measurement by Sampling

Scope note: This class comprises actions measuring instances of E2 Temporal Entity or E77 Persistent Items, properties of physical things, or phenomena, states and interactions or events, that can be determined by a systematic procedure. Primary data from measurement devices are regarded to be results of an observation process.

Examples:

* UOC chemical analysis of pH with ID 1234.

In First Order Logic:

S21(x) ⊃ S4(x)

S21(x) ⊃ E16(x)

Properties:

[O24](#_O24_measured_(was) measured (was measured by): [S15](#_S19_Observable_Entity) Observable Entity

### S22 Segment of Matter

Subclass of: [S20](#_S20_Physical_Feature) Physical Feature

Scope Note: This class comprises physical material in a relative stability of form (substance) within a specific spacetime volume (unity, extend). The spatial extend of a S22 Segment of Matter is defined by humans usually because the constellation is subject to a specific interest for and investigations of the geometric arrangement of physical features or parts of them on or within the specified S22 Segment of Matter. It comes into existence as being an object of discourse through S4 Observation or declaration and is restricted to the time span starting after the last change through an S18 Alteration before the S4 Observation or declaration and ending with the next S18 Alteration Event (identity). A S22 Segment of Matter exists as long as there is no modification of the geometric arrangement of its particles. Therefore the temporal boundaries of the defining Spacetime Volume are given by two S18 Alteration events.

The history of a S22 Segment of Matter started with the first S17 Physical Genesis event that deposited still existing matter within the defined spatial extend. The collection of all S18 Alteration events represent its history. Some of the events will not leave any physical material within the S22 Segment of Matter.

(to be elaborated further)

Examples:

* The borehole collar 74001 part of the borehole 74001 of GR central Macedonia[[[25]](#footnote-25)](#_InGeoCloudS_-_INspiredGEOdata).

In First Order Logic:

S22(x) ⊃ S20(x)

Properties:

[O23](#_O23_is_defined)is defined by (defines): [E92](#_E92_Spacetime_Volume) Spacetime Volume

# Scientific Observation Model Property Declaration

The properties are comprehensively declared in this section using the following format:

* Property names are presented as headings in bold face, preceded by unique property identifiers;
* The line “Domain:” declares the class for which the property is defined;
* The line “Range:” declares the class to which the property points, or that provides the values for the property;
* The line “Superproperty of:” is a cross-reference to any subproperties the property may have;
* The line “Scope note:” contains the textual definition of the concept the property represents;
* The line “Examples:” contains a bulleted list of examples of instances of this property.

## Properties

### O1 diminished (was diminished by)

Domain: [S1](#_S1_Matter_Removal) Matter Removal

Range: [S10](#_S10_Material_Substantial)Material Substantial

Superproperty of: E80 Part Removal: P112 diminished (was diminished by): E24 Physical Man-Made Thing

Superproperty of: [S1](#_S1_Matter_Removal) Matter Removal: [O2](#_O2_removed) removed (was removed by): [S11](#_S11_Amount_of) Amount of Matter

Quantification: many to many, necessary (1,n:0,n)

Scope note: This property associates an instance of S1 Matter Removal with the instance of S10 Material Substantial that this activity diminished.

Although an instance of S1 Matter Removal activity normally concerns only one item of S10 Material Substantial, it is possible to imagine circumstances under which more than one item might be diminished by a single Matter Removal activity.

An instance S1 Matter Removal activity requires to diminish at least one item of S10 Material Substantial. This may be realized by any of the subproperties of O1 *diminished*. Therefore the instantiation of a particular subproperty of O1 *diminished* is not necessary.

Examples:

The removal of the fill from the interior of the “tomb of Lagadas” at Derveni Thessaloniki by the excavators in 1995 (S1) *diminished* the width of the cross-section of the burial chamber and the fill of its façade. (S10)[[26]](#footnote-26).

In First Order Logic:

O1(x,y) ⊃ S1(x)

O1(x,y) ⊃ S10(y)

### O2 removed (was removed by)

Domain: [S1](#_S1_Matter_Removal) Matter Removal

Range: [S11](#_S11_Amount_of) Amount of Matter

Subproperty of: [S1](#_S1_Matter_Removal) Matter Removal: O1 diminished (was diminished by): [S10](#_S10_Material_Substantial)Material Substantial

Superproperty of: [S2](#_S2_Sample_Taking) Sample Taking: [O5](#_O5_removed_(was) removed (was removed by): [S13](#_S13_Sample) Sample

Quantification: many to many (0,n:0,n)

Scope note: This property associates an instance of S1 Matter Removal with the instance of S11 Amount of Matter that it has removed.

Examples:

* The "La Gioconda of the Prado” layer removal by the conservators of Prado Museum in Madrid (S1) *removed* the layer of black overpainting (S11) that covered the background of it[[27]](#footnote-27)

In First Order Logic:

O2(x,y) ⊃ S1(x)

O2(x,y) ⊃ S11(y)

O2(x,y) ⊃ O1(x,y)

### O3 sampled from (was sample by)

Domain: [S2](#_S2_Sample_Taking) Sample Taking

Range: [S10](#_S10_Material_Substantial) Material Substantial

Subproperty of: [S1](#_S1_Matter_Removal) Matter Removal: [O2](#_O2_removed) removed (was removed by): [S11](#_S11_Amount_of) Amount of Matter

Quantification: many to many, necessary (1,n:0,n)

Scope note: This property associates an instance of S2 Sample Taking with the instance S10 Material Substantial from which a sample was taken. In particular, it may be a feature or a fluid body from which a sample was removed.

Examples:

Water Sample Taking 74001 *sampled from* the acquifer that overlaps with borehole 10/G5[[[28]](#footnote-28)](#_InGeoCloudS_-_INspiredGEOdata)[.](#_InGeoCloudS_-_INspiredGEOdata)

In First Order Logic:

O3(x,y) ⊃ S2(x)

O3(x,y) ⊃ S10(y)

O3(x,y) ⊃ O2(x,y)

### O4 sampled at (was sampling location of)

Domain: [S2](#_S2_Sample_Taking) Sample Taking

Range: [E53](#_E53_Place) Place

Quantification: many to many (0,n:0,n)

If more than one place is given they should contain each other.

Scope note: This property associates an instance of S2 Sample Taking with the instance of E53 Place at which this activity sampled. It identifies the position on the material substantial from which the sample was taken. This may be known or given in absolute terms or relative to an instance of the material substantial from which it was taken. It describes the position within the area in which the sampling activity occurred; this latter comprises the space within which operators and instruments were contained during the activity.

Examples:

* Water Sample Taking 74001 *sampled at* borehole 10/G5 at depth 0 which falls within the water district 10/G5 in Central Macedonia[[[29]](#footnote-29)](#_InGeoCloudS_-_INspiredGEOdata)[.](#_InGeoCloudS_-_INspiredGEOdata)

In First Order Logic:

O4(x,y) ⊃ S2(x)

O4(x,y) ⊃ E53(y)

### O5 removed (was removed by)

Domain: [S2](#_S2_Sample_Taking) Sample Taking

Range: [S13](#_S13_Sample) Sample

Subproperty of: [S1](#_S1_Matter_Removal) Matter Removal. [O2](#_O2_removed_(was) removed (was removed by): [S11](#_S11_Amount_of) Amount of Matter

Quantification: many to many, necessary (1,n:0,n)

Scope note: This property associates an instance of S2 Sample Taking with the instance of S13 Sample that was taken during this activity.

Examples:

* Lithology Sample Taking 201 *removed* sample 2B (S13)[[[30]](#footnote-30)](#_InGeoCloudS_-_INspiredGEOdata)

In First Order Logic:

O5(x,y) ⊃ S2(x)

O5(x,y) ⊃ S13(y)

O5(x,y) ⊃ O2(x,y)

### O6 is former or current part of (has former or current part)

Domain: [S12](#_S12_Amount_of) Amount of Fluid

Range: [S14](#_S14_Fluid_Body) Fluid Body

Subproperty of: [S10](#_S10_Material_Substantial)Material Substantial: [O25](#_O25_is_composed) contains (is contained in): [S10](#_S10_Material_Substantial)Material Substantial

Quantification: many to many (0,n:0,n)

Scope note: This property associates an instance of S12Amount of Fluid with an instance of S14 Fluid Body which formed or forms part of it. It allows instances of S14 Fluid Body to be analyzed into elements of S12 Amount of Fluid.

Examples:

* J.K.’s blood sample 0019FCF5 (S12) *is former or current part of* J.K.’s blood (S14)

In First Order Logic:

O6(x,y) ⊃ S12(x)

O6(x,y) ⊃ S14(y)

### O7 confines (is confined by)

Domain: [S20](#_S20_Rigid_Physical) Rigid Physical Feature

Range: [S10](#_S10_Material_Substantial) Material Substantial

Quantification: many to many (0,n:0,n)

Scope note: This property associates an instance of [S20](#_S20_Rigid_Physical) Rigid Physical Feature with an instance of [S10](#_S10_Material_Substantial) Material Substantial that it partially or completely confines. It describes cases in which rigid features such as stratigraphic layers, walls, dams, riverbeds, etc. form the boundaries of some item such as another stratigraphic layer or the river water.

In First Order Logic:

O7(x,y) ⊃ S20(x)

O7(x,y) ⊃ S10(y)

Examples:

The Stavros – Farsala artesian acquifer which *confined/contained* groundwater, has been overexploited since 2002[[31]](#footnote-31)

The post-hole analysis in 1997 identified the organic material *confined by* the post holes of the structure 2 in the Tutu archaeological village site[[32]](#footnote-32)

Borehole No1234 *confines* intake No5 from which the sample was extracted

The stratigraphic surface A3 *confines* A2 unit and A5 unit

### O8 observed (was observed by)

Domain: [S4](#_S4_Observation) Observation

Range: [S15](#_S19_Observable_Entity) Observable Entity

Subproperty of: [E13](#_E13_Attribute_Assignment_1) Attribute Assignment. [P140](#_P140_assigned_attribute) assigned attribute to (was attributed by): [E1](#_E1_CRM_Entity) CRM Entity

Superproperty of: [S21](#_S21_Measurement_(equivalent) Measurement. [O24](#_O24_measured_(was) measured (was measured by):[S15](#_S19_Observable_Entity) Observable Entity

Quantification: many to one, necessary (1,1:0,n)

Scope note: This property associates an instance of S4 Observation with an instance of S15 Observable Entity that was observed. Specifically it describes that a thing, a feature, a phenomenon or its reaction is observed by an activity of Observation.

Examples:

* This document is about the rotational landslide that *was observed by* engineers on the slope of Panagopoula coastal site, near Patras, on the 25th–26th April 1971 and the 3rd May 1971[[33]](#footnote-33).

In First Order Logic:

O8(x,y) ⊃ S4(x)

O8(x,y) ⊃ S15(y)

O8(x,y) ⊃ P140(x,y)

### O9 observed property type (property type was observed by)

Domain: [S4](#_S4_Observation) Observation

Range: [S9](#_S9_Property_Type) Property Type

Subproperty of: [E1](#_E1_CRM_Entity) CRM Entity. P2 has type: [E55](#_E55_Type) Type

Quantification: one to one (1,1:0,n)

Scope note: This property associates an instance of S4 Observation with the instance of S9 Property Type for which the observation provides a value or evidence, such as “concentration of nitrate” observed in the water from a particular borehole. Encoding the observed property by type, observed entity and value (properties O9, O10, O16) is a method to circumscribe the reification of the observed property by the respective instance of S4 Observation.

In an RDFS encoding, this circumscription can be transformed into an explicit representation of the observed property in terms of a formal ontology either by use of a reification construct or by the use of a Named Graph containing the observed property. The latter representation allows for more formal reasoning with the model, the former is more flexible about the kinds of observations.

Examples:

* The seismic hazard analysis and recording by EPPO in 1990 (S4), in the area of Attiki *observed property type of* the share wave velocity (S9)[[[34]](#footnote-34)](#_InGeoCloudS_-_INspiredGEOdata).

### O10 assigned dimension (dimension was assigned by)

Domain: [S6](#_S6_Data_Evaluation) Data Evaluation

Range: [E54](#_E54_Dimension) Dimension

Subproperty of: [E13](#_E13_Attribute_Assignment_1) Attribute Assignment. [P141](#_P141_assigned_(was_assigned_by)) assigned (was assigned by): [E1](#_E1_CRM_Entity) CRM Entity

Quantification: many to many, necessary (1,n:0,n)

Scope note: This property associates an instance of S6 Data Evaluation with an instance of E54 Dimension that a data evaluation activity has assigned. In that case, dimensions may be determined by making evaluations on observational data based on mathematical inference rules and calculations.

Examples:

* The shock wave recording carried out by EPPO in 1999 *assigned* PSA\_10 with value 0.0008[[[35]](#footnote-35)](#_InGeoCloudS_-_INspiredGEOdata)[.](#_InGeoCloudS_-_INspiredGEOdata)

In First Order Logic:

O10(x,y) ⊃ S6(x)

O10(x,y) ⊃ E54(y)

Must be connected to CRMInf and CRMDig. Issue 293

### O11 described (was described by)

Domain: [S6](#_S6_Data_Evaluation) Data Evaluation

Range: [S15](#_S19_Observable_Entity)Observable Entity

Quantification: many to many, necessary (1,n:0,n)

Scope note: This property associates an instance of S6 Data Evaluation with an instance of S15 Observable Entity for which a data evaluation activity provides a description. This description of any Observable Entity is based on data evaluations.

Examples:

The quantitative analysis of Munsell color data carried out by by C.TBrown in 1999 (S6) *described* the slipped sherds of Mayapan period ceramics (S15) in Yukatan, Mexico[[36]](#footnote-36).

In First Order Logic:

O11(x,y) ⊃ S6(x)

O11(x,y) ⊃ S15(y)

### O12 has dimension (is dimension of)

Domain: [S15](#_S19_Observable_Entity) Observable Entity

Range: [E54](#_E54_Dimension) Dimension

Quantification: one to many, dependent (0,n:1,1)

Scope note: This property associates an instance of S15 Observable Entity with an instance of E54 Dimension that the observable entity has.

It offers no information about how and when an E54 Dimension was established.

Examples:

* The earthquake of Mexico city in 2017 *had dimension* magnitude 6.2 Richter[[37]](#footnote-37).
* The landslide that was activated in Parnitha in 1999 after the earthquake*, had* dimension crest length > 70[[[38]](#footnote-38)](#_InGeoCloudS_-_INspiredGEOdata)

In First Order Logic:

O12(x,y) ⊃ S15(x)

O12(x,y) ⊃ E54(y)

### O13 triggers (is triggered by)

Domain: [E5](#_E2_Temporal_Entity) Event

Range: [E5](#_E2_Temporal_Entity) Event

Quantification: many to many (0,n:0,n)

Scope note: This property associates an instance of E5 Event that triggers another instance of E5 Event with the latter. It identifies the interaction between events: an event can activate (trigger) other events in a target system that is in a situation of sustained tension, such as a trap or an unstable mountain slope giving way to a land slide after a rain or earthquake. In that sense the triggering event it is interpreted as a cause.

Examples:

* The earthquake of Parnitha in 1999 *triggered* the rotational landslide that was observed along the road on the same day.
* The explosion at the Montserrat massif in 2007 (near Barcelona, Spain) *triggered the* rock fall event happened on 14 February 2007[[39]](#footnote-39).

In First Order Logic:

O13(x,y) ⊃ E5(x)

O13(x,y) ⊃ E5(y)

### O14 initializes (is initialized by)

Domain: [E5](#_E2_Temporal_Entity) Event

Range: [S16](#_S34_State) State

Scope note: This property associates an instance of E5 Event with instance/s of S16 State/s that an event initializes. These states are described as the results, consequences of an E5 Event.

Examples:

* The shallow landslide 1234 reactivated in flysch happened on October 21, 1992 initialized problems in the buildings and other technical works (bending of pipelines) in the area of Karpenisi.
* Ground fractures, human losses and buildings collapse in Athens on 6/6/1996 *were initialized by* the earthquake in 1996.

In First Order Logic:

O14(x,y) ⊃ E5(x)

O14(x,y) ⊃ S16(y)

To be questioned! An event may initialize a period.

### O15 occupied (was occupied by)

Domain: [S10](#_S10_Material_Substantial) Material Substantial

Range: [E53](#_E53_Place) Place

Equivalent to: [E18](#_E12_Production_) Physical Thing. [P156](#_P156_occupies_(is) occupies (is occupied by): [E53](#_E53_Place) Place

Scope note: This property associates an instance of S10 Material Substantial with the instance of E53 Place that this substance occupied. It describes the space filled (occupied) by a physical matter. This property is the development of the shortcut expressed in the proposition of classification: “S20 Physical Feature” isA “E53 Place”

Examples:

* The layer of pink plaster that *occupied*/covered the block 30 floor of the area X on 3/2/2009.

In First Order Logic:

O15(x,y) ⊃ S10(x)

O15(x,y) ⊃ E53(y)

### O16 observed value (value was observed by)

Domain: [S4](#_S4_Observation) Observation

Range: [E1](#_E1_CRM_Entity) CRM Entity

Subproperty of: [E13](#_E13_Attribute_Assignment_1) Attribute Assignment. [P141](#_P141_assigned_(was) assigned (was assigned by): [E1](#_E1_CRM_Entity) CRM Entity

Superproperty of: [E16](#_E16_Measurement) Measurement. [P40](#_P40_observed_dimension) observed dimension (was observed in): [E54](#_E54_Dimension) Dimension (inconsistent with E21 Measurement as long as Observable Entity is not moved to CRM.

Quantification: many to one, necessary (1,1:0,n)

Scope note: This property associates a value assigned to an entity observed by S4 Observation.

Examples:

* The surface survey at the bronze age site of Mitrou in east Lokris carried out by Cornell University in 1989 *observed* *value* 600 (of sherds)[[40]](#footnote-40).

In First Order Logic:

O16(x,y) ⊃ S4(x)

O16(x,y) ⊃ E1(y)

O16(x,y) ⊃ P141(x,y)

### O17 generated (was generated by)

Domain: [S17](#_S38_Physical_Genesis) Physical Genesis

Range: [E18](#_E12_Production_) Physical Thing

Superproperty of: [E12](#_E12_Production_1) Production. [P108](#_P108_has_produced) has produced (was produced by): [E24](#_E24_Physical_Man-Made) Physical Man-Made Thing

Quantification: one to many, necessary (1,n:0,1)

Scope note: This property associates an instance of S17 Physical Genesis event with an instance of E18 Physical Thing that the event generated.

Examples:

* The landslide of Parnitha in 1999 *generated* the head of the landslide feature.
* The mud flow in the western region of Thessaly million years ago *generated* the deposits of solidified mud with irregular surface in the area.

### O18 altered (was altered by)

Domain: [S18](#_S39_Alteration) Alteration

Range: [E18](#_E12_Production_) Physical Thing

Superproperty of: [E11](#_E13_Attribute_Assignment) Modification. [P31](#_P31_has_modified) has modified (was modified by): [E24](#_E24_Physical_Man-Made) Physical Man-Made Thing

Quantification: many to many, necessary (1,n:0,n)

Scope note: This property associates an instance of S18 Alteration process with an instance of E18 Physical Thing which was altered by this activity.

Examples:

* The alteration by the invasion of the beetles in 1995 (S18) which killed the trees, *altered* the forest (E18) in the areas of Brazil[[41]](#footnote-41).

In First Order Logic:

O18(x,y) ⊃ S18(x)

O18(x,y) ⊃ E18(y)

### O19 has found object (was object found by)

Domain: [S19](#_S40_Encounter_Event) Encounter Event

Range: [E18](#_E12_Production_) Physical Thing

Quantification: many to many, necessary (1,n:0,n)

Scope note: This property associates an instance of S19 Encounter Event with an instance of E18 Physical

Thing that has been found.

Examples:

* The preservation followed the in situ finding (S19) that *has found*/detected the 18 arrowheads (E18) from Lerna in Argolis in 1994.

In First Order Logic:

O19(x,y) ⊃ S19(x)

O19(x,y) ⊃ E18(y)

### O20 sampled from type of part (type of part was sampled by)

Domain: [S2](#_S2_Sample_Taking) Sample Taking

Range: [E55](#_E55_Type) Type

Quantification:

many to many (0,n:0,n)

Scope note: This property associates the activity of a Sample Taking with the type of the location part from which a sample was taken. It is a shortcut of the property O4 sampled at, and it is used as an alternative property, identifying features and material substantial as types of parts of sampling positions.

In First Order Logic:

O20(x,y) ⊃ S2(x)

O20(x,y) ⊃ E55(y)

Examples:

* A tissue taken from molar tooth for DNA analysis
* A sample taken from a hand/head

### O21 has found at (witnessed)

Domain: [S19](#_S40_Encounter_Event) Encounter Event

Range: [E53](#_E53_Place) Place

Quantification: many to many, necessary (1,n:0,n)

If more than one place is given they should contain each other.

Scope note: This property associates an instance of S19 Encounter Event with an instance of E53 Place at which an encounter event found things. It identifies the narrower spatial location in which a thing was found at. This maybe known or given in absolute terms or relative to the thing found. It describes a position within the area in which the instance of the encounter event occurred and found something.

Examples:

* The “urn:catalog:IOL:POLY:Sphaerosyllis-levantina-ALA-IL-7-Oct.2009” (S19) *has found at* Haifa Bay (E53).

In First Order Logic:

O21(x,y) ⊃ S19(x)

O21(x,y) ⊃ E53(y)

### O23 is defined by (defines)

Domain: [S22](#_S22_Segment_of) Segment of Matter

Range: [E92](#_E92_Spacetime_Volume) Spacetime Volume

Quantification: many to one, necessary (1,1:0,n)

Scope note:

This property identifies the E92 Spacetime Volume that defines a S22 Segment of Matter. The spatial boundaries of the E92 Spacetime Volume are defined through S4 Observation or declaration while the temporal boundaries are confined by S18 Alteration events.

Examples:

This google earth image marks in red the accumulation zone (S22) of the landslide which *is defined by* the evolution (E92) of the landslide of Santomerion village in 2008[[42]](#footnote-42).

In First Order Logic:

O23(x,y) ⊃ S22(x)

O23(x,y) ⊃ E92(y)

### O24 measured (was measured by)

Domain: [S21](#_S21_Measurement_(equivalent) Measurement

Range: [S15](#_S19_Observable_Entity) Observable Entity

Subproperty of: [S4](#_S4_Observation) Observation. [O8](#_O10_observed) observed (was observed by): [S15](#_S19_Observable_Entity) Observable Entity

[E16](#_E16_Measurement) Measurement. [P39](#_P39_measured_(was) measured (was measured by): [E1](#_E1_CRM_Entity) CRM Entity

Quantification: many to one, necessary (1,1:0,n)

Scope note: This property associates an instance of S21 Measurement with the instance of S15 Observable Entity to which it applied. An instance of S15 Observable Entity may be measured more than once. Material and immaterial things and processes may be measured, e.g. the number of words in a text, or the duration of an event.

Examples:

* The sensor measurement by IGME in 1999 (S21) *measured* the landslide displacement (S15) in the area of Parnitha[[[43]](#footnote-43)](#_InGeoCloudS_-_INspiredGEOdata)[.](#_InGeoCloudS_-_INspiredGEOdata)

In First Order Logic:

O24(x,y) ⊃ S21(x)

O24(x,y) ⊃ S15(y)

O24(x,y) ⊃ O8(x,y)

O24(x,y) ⊃ P39(x,y)

OBSOLTE WHEN S15 is moved

### O25 contains (is contained in)

Domain: [S10](#_S10_Material_Substantial)Material Substantial

Range: [S10](#_S10_Material_Substantial)Material Substantial

Superproperty of:E18 Physical Thing. P46 is composed of (forms part of): E18 Physical Thing

Quantification: many to many (0,n:0,n)

Scope note: This property describes that an instance of S10 Material Substantial was or is contained in another instance of S10 Material Substantial regardless of if the identity of the involved instances is based on the persistence of the form of material or on material substance that may change form.

Examples:

* The Mesozoic carbonate sequence with **flysch (S10)** extracted from the area of Nafplion *contained* quartz debris (S10)[[44]](#footnote-44)

In First Order Logic:

O25(x,y) ⊃ E18(x)

O25(x,y) ⊃ E18(y)

# Referred CIDOC CRM Classes and Properties

Since our model refers to and reuses, wherever appropriate, large parts of ISO21127, the CIDOC Conceptual Reference Model, this section provides a comprehensive list of all constructs used from ISO21127, together with their definitions following version 6.0 maintained by CIDOC. The complete definition of the CIDOC Conceptual Reference Model can be found in its official site: <http://www.cidoc-crm.org/official_release_cidoc.html>.

## Referred CIDOC CRM Classes

This section contains the complete definitions of the classes of the CIDOC CRM Conceptual Reference Model version 6.2 referred to by the model.

### E1 CRM Entity

Superclass of: [E2](#_E2_Temporal_Entity) Temporal Entity

[E52](#_E52_Time-Span) Time-Span

[E53](#_E53_Place) Place

[E54](#_E54_Dimension) Dimension

[E77](#_E77_Persistent_Item) Persistent Item

[E92](#_E92_Spacetime_Volume) Spacetime Volume

Scope note: This class comprises all things in the universe of discourse of the CIDOC Conceptual Reference Model.

It is an abstract concept providing for three general properties:

1. Identification by name or appellation, and in particular by a preferred identifier
2. Classification by type, allowing further refinement of the specific subclass an instance belongs to
3. Attachment of free text for the expression of anything not captured by formal properties

With the exception of E59 Primitive Value, all other classes within the CRM are directly or indirectly specialisations of E1 CRM Entity.

Examples:

* the earthquake in Lisbon 1755 (E5)

In First Order Logic:

E1(x)

Properties:

[P1](#_P1_is_identified) is identified by (identifies): [E41](#_E41_Appellation) Appellation

[P2](#_P2_has_type) has type (is type of): [E55](#_E55_Type) Type

[P3](#_P3_has_note) has note: [E62](#_E62_String) String

(P3.1 has type: [E55](#_E55_Type) Type)

[P48](#_P48_has_preferred) has preferred identifier (is preferred identifier of): [E42](#_E42_Object_Identifier) Identifier

[P137](#_P137_exemplifies_(_is exemplified b) exemplifies (is exemplified by): [E55](#_E55_Type) Type

(P137.1 in the taxonomic role: [E55](#_E55_Type) Type)

### E2 Temporal Entity

Subclass of: [Ε1](#_E1_CRM_Entity) CRM Entity

Superclass of: [Ε3](#_E3_Condition_State) Condition State

[E4](#_E4_Period) Period

Scope note: This class comprises all phenomena, such as the instances of E4 Periods, E5 Events and states, which happen over a limited extent in time. This extent in time must be contiguous, i.e., without gaps. In case the defining kinds of phenomena for an instance of E2 Temporal Entity cease to happen, and occur later again at another time, we regard that the former E2 Temporal Entity has ended and a new instance has come into existence. In more intuitive terms, the same event cannot happen twice.

In some contexts, these are also called perdurants. This class is disjoint from E77 Persistent Item. This is an abstract class and has no direct instances. E2 Temporal Entity is specialized into E4 Period, which applies to a particular geographic area (defined with a greater or lesser degree of precision), and E3 Condition State, which applies to instances of E18 Physical Thing.

Examples:

* Bronze Age (E4)
* the earthquake in Lisbon 1755 (E5)
* the Peterhof Palace near Saint Petersburg being in ruins from 1944 – 1946 (E3)

In First Order Logic:

E2(x) ⊃ E1(x)

Properties:

[P4](#_P4_has_time-span_(is time-span of)) has time-span (is time-span of): [E52](#_E52_Time-Span) Time-Span

[P114](#_P114_is_equal_in time to) is equal in time to: [E2](#_E2_Temporal_Entity) Temporal Entity

[P115](#_P115_finishes_(is_finished by)) finishes (is finished by): [E2](#_E2_Temporal_Entity) Temporal Entity

[P116](#_P116_starts_(is_started by)) starts (is started by): [E2](#_E2_Temporal_Entity) Temporal Entity

[P117](#_P117_occurs_during_(includes)) occurs during (includes): [E2](#_E2_Temporal_Entity) Temporal Entity

[P118](#_P118_overlaps_in_time with (is over) overlaps in time with (is overlapped in time by): [E2](#_E2_Temporal_Entity) Temporal Entity

[P119](#_P119_meets_in_time with (is met in ) meets in time with (is met in time by): [E2](#_E2_Temporal_Entity) Temporal Entity

[P120](#_P120_occurs_before_(occurs after)) occurs before (occurs after): [E2](#_E2_Temporal_Entity) Temporal Entity

### E3 Condition State

Subclass of: [E2](#_E2_Temporal_Entity) Temporal Entity

Scope note: This class comprises the states of objects characterised by a certain condition over a time-span.

An instance of this class describes the prevailing physical condition of any material object or feature during a specific E52 Time Span. In general, the time-span for which a certain condition can be asserted may be shorter than the real time-span, for which this condition held.

The nature of that condition can be described using *P2 has type*. For example, the E3 Condition State “condition of the SS Great Britain between 22 September 1846 and 27 August 1847” can be characterized as E55 Type “wrecked”.

Examples:

* the “Amber Room” in Tsarskoje Selo being completely reconstructed from summer 2003 until now
* the Peterhof Palace near Saint Petersburg being in ruins from 1944 – 1946
* the state of my turkey in the oven at 14:30 on 25 December, 2002 (*P2* *has type: E55* *Type* “still not cooked”)

In First Order Logic:

E3(x) ⊃ E2(x)

Properties**:**

[P5](#_P5_consists_of) consists of (forms part of): [E3](#_E3_Condition_State) Condition State

### E5 Event

Subclass of: [E4](#_E4_Period) Period

Superclass of: [E7](#_E7_Activity) Activity

[E63](#_E63_Beginning_of_Existence) Beginning of Existence

[E64](#_E64_End_of_Existence) End of Existence

Scope note: This class comprises changes of states in cultural, social or physical systems, regardless of scale, brought about by a series or group of coherent physical, cultural, technological or legal phenomena. Such changes of state will affect instances of E77 Persistent Item or its subclasses.

The distinction between an E5 Event and an E4 Period is partly a question of the scale of observation. Viewed at a coarse level of detail, an E5 Event is an ‘instantaneous’ change of state. At a fine level, the E5 Event can be analysed into its component phenomena within a space and time frame, and as such can be seen as an E4 Period. The reverse is not necessarily the case: not all instances of E4 Period give rise to a noteworthy change of state.

Examples:

* the birth of Cleopatra (E67)
* the destruction of Herculaneum by volcanic eruption in 79 AD (E6)
* World War II (E7)
* the Battle of Stalingrad (E7)
* the Yalta Conference (E7)
* my birthday celebration 28-6-1995 (E7)
* the falling of a tile from my roof last Sunday
* the CIDOC Conference 2003 (E7)

In First Order Logic:

E5(x) ⊃ E4(x)

Properties:

[P11](#_P11_had_participant_(participated i) had participant (participated in): [E39](#_E39_Actor) Actor

[P12](#_P12_occurred_in_the presence of (wa) occurred in the presence of (was present at): [E77](#_E77_Persistent_Item) Persistent Item

### E7 Activity

Subclass of: [E5](#_E5_Event) Event

Superclass of: [E8](#_E8_Acquisition) Acquisition

[E9](#_E9_Move) Move

[E10](#_E10_Transfer_of_Custody) Transfer of Custody

[E11](#_E11_Modification) Modification

[E13](#_E13_Attribute_Assignment) Attribute Assignment

[E65](#_E65_Creation) Creation

[E66](#_E66_Formation) Formation

[E85](#_E85_Joining) Joining

[E86](#_E86_Leaving) Leaving

[E87](#_E87___ Curation Activity) Curation Activity

Scope note: This class comprises actions intentionally carried out by instances of E39 Actor that result in changes of state in the cultural, social, or physical systems documented.

This notion includes complex, composite and long-lasting actions such as the building of a settlement or a war, as well as simple, short-lived actions such as the opening of a door.

Examples:

* + - the Battle of Stalingrad
    - the Yalta Conference
    - my birthday celebration 28-6-1995
    - the writing of “Faust” by Goethe (E65)
    - the formation of the Bauhaus 1919 (E66)
    - calling the place identified by TGN ‘7017998’ ‘Quyunjig’ by the people of Iraq
    - Kira Weber working in glass art from 1984 to 1993
    - Kira Weber working in oil and pastel painting from 1993

In First Order Logic:

E7(x) ⊃ E5(x)

Properties:

[P14](#_P14_carried_out_by (performed)) carried out by (performed): [E39](#_E39_Actor) Actor

(P14.1 in the role of: [E55](#_E55_Type) Type)

[P15](#_P15_was_influenced_by (influenced)) was influenced by (influenced): [E1](#_E1_CRM_Entity) CRM Entity

[P16](#_P16_used_specific_object (was used ) used specific object (was used for): [E70](#_E70_Thing) Thing

(P16.1 mode of use: [E55](#_E55_Type) Type)

[P17](#_P17_was_motivated_by (motivated)) was motivated by (motivated): [E1](#_E1_CRM_Entity) CRM Entity

[P19](#_P19_was_intended_use of (was made f) was intended use of (was made for): [E71](#_E71_Man-Made_Thing) Man-Made Thing

(P19.1 mode of use: [E55](#_E55_Type) Type)

[P20](#_P20_had_specific_purpose (was purpo) had specific purpose (was purpose of): [E5](#_E5_Event) Event

[P21](#_P21_had_general_purpose (was purpos) had general purpose (was purpose of): [E55](#_E55_Type) Type

[P32](#_P32_used_general_technique (was tec) used general technique (was technique of): [E55](#_E55_Type) Type

[P33](#_P33_used_specific_technique (was us) used specific technique (was used by): [E29](#_E29_Design_or_Procedure) Design or Procedure

[P125](#_P125_used_object_of type (was type ) used object of type (was type of object used in): [E55](#_E55_Type) Type

[P134](#_P134_continued_(was_continued by)) continued (was continued by): [E7](#_E7_Activity) Activity

### E11 Modification

Subclass of: [E7](#_E7_Activity) Activity

Superclass of: [E12](#_E12_Production) Production

[E79](#_E79_Part_Addition) Part Addition

[E80](#_E80_Part_Removal) Part Removal

Scope note: This class comprises all instances of E7 Activity that create, alter or change E24 Physical Man-Made Thing.

This class includes the production of an item from raw materials, and other so far undocumented objects, and the preventive treatment or restoration of an object for conservation.

Since the distinction between modification and production is not always clear, modification is regarded as the more generally applicable concept. This implies that some items may be consumed or destroyed in a Modification, and that others may be produced as a result of it. An event should also be documented using E81 Transformation if it results in the destruction of one or more objects and the simultaneous production of others using parts or material from the originals. In this case, the new items have separate identities.

If the instance of the E29 Design or Procedure utilized for the modification prescribes the use of specific materials, they should be documented using property *P68 foresees use of (use foreseen by):* E57 Material of E29 Design or Procedure, rather than via *P126 employed (was employed in*): E57 Material.

Examples:

* the construction of the SS Great Britain (E12)
* the impregnation of the Vasa warship in Stockholm for preservation after 1956
* the transformation of the Enola Gay into a museum exhibit by the National Air and Space Museum in Washington DC between 1993 and 1995 (E12, E81)
* the last renewal of the gold coating of the Toshogu shrine in Nikko, Japan

In First Order Logic:

E11(x) ⊃ E7(x)

Properties:

[P31](#_P31_has_modified_(was modified by)) has modified (was modified by): [E24](#_E24_Physical_Man-Made_Thing) Physical Man-Made Thing

[P126](#_P126_employed_(was_employed in)) employed (was employed in): [E57](#_E57_Material) Material

### E12 Production

Subclass of: [E11](#_E11_Modification) Modification

[E63](#_E63_Beginning_of_Existence) Beginning of Existence

Scope note: This class comprises activities that are designed to, and succeed in, creating one or more new items.

It specializes the notion of modification into production. The decision as to whether or not an object is regarded as new is context sensitive. Normally, items are considered “new” if there is no obvious overall similarity between them and the consumed items and material used in their production. In other cases, an item is considered “new” because it becomes relevant to documentation by a modification. For example, the scribbling of a name on a potsherd may make it a voting token. The original potsherd may not be worth documenting, in contrast to the inscribed one.

This entity can be collective: the printing of a thousand books, for example, would normally be considered a single event.

An event should also be documented using E81 Transformation if it results in the destruction of one or more objects and the simultaneous production of others using parts or material from the originals. In this case, the new items have separate identities and matter is preserved, but identity is not.

Examples:

* the construction of the SS Great Britain
* the first casting of the Little Mermaid from the harbour of Copenhagen
  + - Rembrandt’s creating of the seventh state of his etching “Woman sitting half dressed beside a stove”, 1658, identified by Bartsch Number 197 (E12,E65,E81)

In First Order Logic:

E12(x) ⊃ E11(x)

E12(x) ⊃ E63(x)

Properties:

[P108](#_P108_has_produced_(was produced by)) has produced (was produced by): [E24](#_E24_Physical_Man-Made_Thing) Physical Man-Made Thing

### E13 Attribute Assignment

Subclass of: [E7](#_E7_Activity) Activity

Superclass of: [E14](#_E14_Condition_Assessment) Condition Assessment

[E15](#_E15_Identifier_Assignment) Identifier Assignment

[E16](#_E16_Measurement) Measurement

[E17](#_E17_Type_Assignment) Type Assignment

Scope note: This class comprises the actions of making assertions about properties of an object or any relation between two items or concepts.

This class allows the documentation of how the respective assignment came about, and whose opinion it was. All the attributes or properties assigned in such an action can also be seen as directly attached to the respective item or concept, possibly as a collection of contradictory values. All cases of properties in this model that are also described indirectly through an action are characterised as "short cuts" of this action. This redundant modelling of two alternative views is preferred because many implementations may have good reasons to model either the action or the short cut, and the relation between both alternatives can be captured by simple rules.

In particular, the class describes the actions of people making propositions and statements during certain museum procedures, e.g. the person and date when a condition statement was made, an identifier was assigned, the museum object was measured, etc. Which kinds of such assignments and statements need to be documented explicitly in structures of a schema rather than free text, depends on if this information should be accessible by structured queries.

Examples:

* the assessment of the current ownership of Martin Doerr’s silver cup in February 1997

In First Order Logic:

E13(x) ⊃ E7(x)

Properties:

[P140](#_P140_assigned_attribute_to (was att) assigned attribute to (was attributed by): [E1](#_E1_CRM_Entity) CRM Entity

[P141](#_P141_assigned_(was_assigned by)) assigned (was assigned by): [E1](#_E1_CRM_Entity) CRM Entity

### E16 Measurement

Subclass of: [E13](#_E13_Attribute_Assignment) Attribute Assignment

Scope note: This class comprises actions measuring physical properties and other values that can be determined by a systematic procedure.

Examples include measuring the monetary value of a collection of coins or the running time of a specific video cassette.

The E16 Measurement may use simple counting or tools, such as yardsticks or radiation detection devices. The interest is in the method and care applied, so that the reliability of the result may be judged at a later stage, or research continued on the associated documents. The date of the event is important for dimensions, which may change value over time, such as the length of an object subject to shrinkage. Details of methods and devices are best handled as free text, whereas basic techniques such as "carbon 14 dating" should be encoded using *P2 has type (is type of:) E55 Type*.

Examples:

* + - measurement of height of silver cup 232 on the 31st August 1997
    - the carbon 14 dating of the “Schoeninger Speer II” in 1996 [an about 400.000 years old Palaeolithic complete wooden spear found in Schoeningen, Niedersachsen, Germany in 1995]

In First Order Logic:

E16(x) ⊃ E13(x)

Properties:

[P39](#_P39_measured_(was_measured by):) measured (was measured by): [E1](#_E1_CRM_Entity) CRM Entity

[P40](#_P40_observed_dimension_(was observe) observed dimension (was observed in): [E54](#_E54_Dimension) Dimension

### E18 Physical Thing

Subclass of: [E72](#_E72_Legal_Object) Legal Object

[E92](#_E91_Co-Reference_Assignment) Spacetime Volume

Superclass of: [E19](#_E19_Physical_Object) Physical Object

[E24](#_E24_Physical_Man-Made_Thing) Physical Man-Made Thing

[E26](#_E26_Physical_Feature) Physical Feature

Scope Note: This class comprises all persistent physical items with a relatively stable form, man-made or natural.

Depending on the existence of natural boundaries of such things, the CRM distinguishes the instances of E19 Physical Object from instances of E26 Physical Feature, such as holes, rivers, pieces of land etc. Most instances of E19 Physical Object can be moved (if not too heavy), whereas features are integral to the surrounding matter.

An instance of E18 Physical Thing occupies not only a particular geometric space, but in the course of its existence it also forms a trajectory through spacetime, which occupies a real, that is phenomenal, volume in spacetime. We include in the occupied space the space filled by the matter of the physical thing and all its inner spaces, such as the interior of a box. Physical things consisting of aggregations of physically unconnected objects, such as a set of chessmen, occupy a number of individually contiguous spacetime volumes equal to the number of unconnected objects that constitute the set.

We model E18 Physical Thing to be a subclass of E72 Legal Object and of E92 Spacetime volume. The latter is intended as a phenomenal spacetime volume as defined in CRMgeo (Doerr and Hiebel 2013). By virtue of this multiple inheritance we can discuss the physical extent of an E18 Physical Thing without representing each instance of it together with an instance of its associated spacetime volume. This model combines two quite different kinds of substance: an instance of E18 Physical Thing is matter while a spacetime volume is an aggregation of points in spacetime. However, the real spatiotemporal extent of an instance of E18 Physical Thing is regarded to be unique to it, due to all its details and fuzziness; its identity and existence depends uniquely on the identity of the instance of E18 Physical Thing. Therefore this multiple inheritance is unambiguous and effective and furthermore corresponds to the intuitions of natural language.

The CIDOC CRM is generally not concerned with amounts of matter in fluid or gaseous states.

Examples:

* + - the Cullinan Diamond (E19)
    - the cave “Ideon Andron” in Crete (E26)
    - the Mona Lisa (E22)

In First Order Logic:

E18(x) ⊃ E72(x)

E18(x) ⊃ E92(x)

Properties:

[P44](#_P44_has_condition_(condition of)) has condition (is condition of): [E3](#_E3_Condition_State) Condition State

[P45](#_P45_consists_of_(is incorporated in) consists of (is incorporated in): [E57](#_E57_Material) Material

[P46](#_P46_is_composed_of (forms part of)) is composed of (forms part of): [E18](#_E18_Physical_Thing) Physical Thing

[P49](#_P49_has_former_or current keeper (i) has former or current keeper (is former or current keeper of): [E39](#_E39_Actor) Actor

[P50](#_P50_has_current_keeper (is current ) has current keeper (is current keeper of): [E39](#_E39_Actor) Actor

[P51](#_P51_has_former_or current owner (is) has former or current owner (is former or current owner of): [E39](#_E39_Actor) Actor

[P52](#_P52_has_current_owner (is current o) has current owner (is current owner of): [E39](#_E39_Actor) Actor

[P53](#_P53_has_former_or current location ) has former or current location (is former or current location of): [E53](#_E53_Place) Place

[P58](#_P58_has_section_definition (defines) has section definition (defines section): [E46](#_E46_Section_Definition) Section Definition

[P59](#_P59_has_section_(is located on or w) has section (is located on or within): [E53](#_E53_Place) Place

[P128](#_P128_carries_(is_carried by)) carries (is carried by): [E90](#_E90_Symbolic_Object) Symbolic Object

[P156](#_P156_occupies_(is) occupies (is occupied by): [E53](#_E53_Place) Place

### E24 Physical Man-Made Thing

Subclass of: [E18](#_E18_Physical_Thing) Physical Thing

[E71](#_E71_Man-Made_Thing) Man-Made Thing

Superclass of: [E22](#_E22_Man-Made_Object) Man-Made Object

[E25](#_E25_Man-Made_Feature) Man-Made Feature

[E78](#_E78_Collection) Collection

Scope Note: This class comprises all persistent physical items that are purposely created by human activity.

This class comprises man-made objects, such as a swords, and man-made features, such as rock art. No assumptions are made as to the extent of modification required to justify regarding an object as man-made. For example, a “cup and ring” carving on bedrock is regarded as instance of E24 Physical Man-Made Thing.

Examples:

* the Forth Railway Bridge (E22)
* the Channel Tunnel (E25)
* the Historical Collection of the Museum Benaki in Athens (E78)

In First Order Logic:

E24(x) ⊃ E18(x)

E24(x) ⊃ E71(x)

Properties:

[P62](#_P62_depicts_(is_depicted by)) depicts (is depicted by): [E1](#_E1_CRM_Entity) CRM Entity

(P62.1 mode of depiction: [E55](#_E55_Type) Type)

[P65](#_P65_shows_visual_item (is shown by)) shows visual item (is shown by): [E36](#_E36_Visual_Item) Visual Item

### E25 Man-Made Feature

Subclass of: [E24](#_E24_Physical_Man-Made_Thing) Physical Man-Made Thing

[E26](#_E26_Physical_Feature) Physical Feature

Scope Note: This class comprises physical features that are purposely created by human activity, such as scratches, artificial caves, artificial water channels, etc.

No assumptions are made as to the extent of modification required to justify regarding a feature as man-made. For example, rock art or even “cup and ring” carvings on bedrock a regarded as types of E25 Man-Made Feature.

Examples:

* the Manchester Ship Canal
* Michael Jackson’s nose following plastic surgery

In First Order Logic:

E25(x) ⊃ E26(x)

E25(x) ⊃ E24(x)

### E26 Physical Feature

Subclass of: [E18](#_E18_Physical_Thing) Physical Thing

Superclass of: [E25](#_E25_Man-Made_Feature) Man-Made Feature

[E27](#_E27_Site) Site

Scope Note: This class comprises identifiable features that are physically attached in an integral way to particular physical objects.

Instances of E26 Physical Feature share many of the attributes of instances of E19 Physical Object. They may have a one-, two- or three-dimensional geometric extent, but there are no natural borders that separate them completely in an objective way from the carrier objects. For example, a doorway is a feature but the door itself, being attached by hinges, is not.

Instances of E26 Physical Feature can be features in a narrower sense, such as scratches, holes, reliefs, surface colours, reflection zones in an opal crystal or a density change in a piece of wood. In the wider sense, they are portions of particular objects with partially imaginary borders, such as the core of the Earth, an area of property on the surface of the Earth, a landscape or the head of a contiguous marble statue. They can be measured and dated, and it is sometimes possible to state who or what is or was responsible for them. They cannot be separated from the carrier object, but a segment of the carrier object may be identified (or sometimes removed) carrying the complete feature.

This definition coincides with the definition of "fiat objects" (Smith & Varzi, 2000, pp.401-420), with the exception of aggregates of “bona fide objects”.

Examples:

* the temple in Abu Simbel before its removal, which was carved out of solid rock
* Albrecht Duerer's signature on his painting of Charles the Great
* the damage to the nose of the Great Sphinx in Giza
* Michael Jackson’s nose prior to plastic surgery

In First Order Logic:

E26(x) ⊃ E18(x)

### E27 Site

Subclass of: [E26](#_E26_Physical_Feature) Physical Feature

Scope Note: This class comprises pieces of land or sea floor.

In contrast to the purely geometric notion of E53 Place, this class describes constellations of matter on the surface of the Earth or other celestial body, which can be represented by photographs, paintings and maps.

Instances of E27 Site are composed of relatively immobile material items and features in a particular configuration at a particular location.

Examples:

* the Amazon river basin
* Knossos
* the Apollo 11 landing site
* Heathrow Airport
* the submerged harbour of the Minoan settlement of Gournia, Crete

In First Order Logic:

E27(x)⊃ E26(x)

### E28 Conceptual Object

Subclass of: [E71](#_E71_Man-Made_Thing) Man-Made Thing

Superclass of: [E55](#_E55_Type) Type

[E89](#_E89_Propositional_Object) Propositional Object

[E90](#_E90_Symbolic_Object) Symbolic Object

Scope note: This class comprises non-material products of our minds and other human produced data that have become objects of a discourse about their identity, circumstances of creation or historical implication. The production of such information may have been supported by the use of technical devices such as cameras or computers.

Characteristically, instances of this class are created, invented or thought by someone, and then may be documented or communicated between persons. Instances of E28 Conceptual Object have the ability to exist on more than one particular carrier at the same time, such as paper, electronic signals, marks, audio media, paintings, photos, human memories, etc.

They cannot be destroyed. They exist as long as they can be found on at least one carrier or in at least one human memory. Their existence ends when the last carrier and the last memory are lost.

Examples:

* Beethoven’s “Ode an die Freude” (Ode to Joy) (E73)
* the definition of “ontology” in the Oxford English Dictionary
* the knowledge about the victory at Marathon carried by the famous runner
* ‘Maxwell equations’ [preferred subject access point from LCSH,

http://lccn.loc.gov/sh85082387, as of 19 November 2012]

* ‘Equations, Maxwell’ [variant subject access point, from the same source]

In First Order Logic:

E28(x) ⊃ E71(x)

Properties: [P149](#_P149_is_identified) is identified by (identifies): [E75](#_E75_Conceptual_Object_Appellation) Conceptual Object Appellation

### E53 Place

Subclass of: [E1](#_E1_CRM_Entity) CRM Entity

Scope note: This class comprises extents in space, in particular on the surface of the earth, in the pure sense of physics: independent from temporal phenomena and matter.

The instances of E53 Place are usually determined by reference to the position of “immobile” objects such as buildings, cities, mountains, rivers, or dedicated geodetic marks. A Place can be determined by combining a frame of reference and a location with respect to this frame. It may be identified by one or more instances of E44 Place Appellation.

It is sometimes argued that instances of E53 Place are best identified by global coordinates or absolute reference systems. However, relative references are often more relevant in the context of cultural documentation and tend to be more precise. In particular, we are often interested in position in relation to large, mobile objects, such as ships. For example, the Place at which Nelson died is known with reference to a large mobile object – H.M.S Victory. A resolution of this Place in terms of absolute coordinates would require knowledge of the movements of the vessel and the precise time of death, either of which may be revised, and the result would lack historical and cultural relevance.

Any object can serve as a frame of reference for E53 Place determination. The model foresees the notion of a "section" of an E19 Physical Object as a valid E53 Place determination.

Examples:

* the extent of the UK in the year 2003
* the position of the hallmark on the inside of my wedding ring
* the place referred to in the phrase: “Fish collected at three miles north of the confluence of the Arve and the Rhone”
* here -> <-

In First Order Logic:

E53(x) ⊃ E1(x)

Properties:

[P87](#_P87_is_identified_by (identifies)) is identified by (identifies): [E44](#_E44_Place_Appellation) Place Appellation

[P89](#_P89_falls_within_(contains)) falls within (contains): [E53](#_E53_Place) Place

[P121](#_P121_overlaps_with) overlaps with: [E53](#_E53_Place) Place

[P122](#_P122_borders_with) borders with: [E53](#_E53_Place) Place

[P157](#_P157(Px2)_is_at) is at rest relative to (provides reference space for): [E18](#_E18_Physical_Thing) Physical Thing

[P168](#_P168_place_is) place is defined by (defines place) : [E94](#_E94_Space_Primitive) Space Primitive

### E54 Dimension

Subclass of: [E1](#_E1_CRM_Entity) CRM Entity

Scope note: This class comprises quantifiable properties that can be measured by some calibrated means and can be approximated by values, i.e. points or regions in a mathematical or conceptual space, such as natural or real numbers, RGB values etc.

An instance of E54 Dimension represents the true quantity, independent from its numerical approximation, e.g. in inches or in cm. The properties of the class E54 Dimension allow for expressing the numerical approximation of the values of an instance of E54 Dimension. If the true values belong to a non-discrete space, such as spatial distances, it is recommended to record them as approximations by intervals or regions of indeterminacy enclosing the assumed true values. For instance, a length of 5 cm may be recorded as 4.5-5.5 cm, according to the precision of the respective observation. Note, that interoperability of values described in different units depends critically on the representation as value regions.

Numerical approximations in archaic instances of E58 Measurement Unit used in historical records should be preserved. Equivalents corresponding to current knowledge should be recorded as additional instances of E54 Dimension as appropriate.

Examples:

* currency: £26.00
* length: 3.9-4.1 cm
* diameter 26 mm
* weight 150 lbs
* density: 0.85 gm/cc
* luminescence: 56 ISO lumens
* tin content: 0.46 %
* taille au garot: 5 hands
* calibrated C14 date: 2460-2720 years, etc

In First Order Logic:

E54(x) ⊃ E1(x)

Properties:

[P90](#_P90_has_value) has value: [E60](#_E60_Number) Number

[P91](#_P91_has_unit_(is unit of)) has unit (is unit of): [E58](#_E58_Measurement_Unit) Measurement Unit

### E55 Type

Subclass of: [E28](#_E28_Conceptual_Object) Conceptual Object

Superclass of: [E56](#_E56_Language) Language

[E57](#_E57_Material) Material

[E58](#_E58_Measurement_Unit) Measurement Unit

Scope note: This class comprises concepts denoted by terms from thesauri and controlled vocabularies used to characterize and classify instances of CRM classes. Instances of E55 Type represent concepts in contrast to instances of E41 Appellation which are used to name instances of CRM classes.

E55 Type is the CRM’s interface to domain specific ontologies and thesauri. These can be represented in the CRM as subclasses of E55 Type, forming hierarchies of terms, i.e. instances of E55 Type linked via P127 has broader term (has narrower term). Such hierarchies may be extended with additional properties.

Examples:

* weight, length, depth [types of E54]
* portrait, sketch, animation [types of E38]
* French, English, German [E56]
* excellent, good, poor [types of E3]
* Ford Model T, chop stick [types of E22]
* cave, doline, scratch [types of E26]
* poem, short story [types of E33]
* wedding, earthquake, skirmish [types of E5]

In First Order Logic:

E55(x) ⊃ E28(x)

Properties:

[P127](#_P127_has_broader_term (has narrower) has broader term (has narrower term): [E55](#_E55_Type) Type

[P150](#_P151_was_formed) defines typical parts of(define typical wholes for): [E55](#_E55_Type) Type

### E57 Material

Subclass of: [E55](#_E55_Type) Type

Scope note: This class is a specialization of E55 Type and comprises the concepts of materials.

Instances of E57 Material may denote properties of matter before its use, during its use, and as incorporated in an object, such as ultramarine powder, tempera paste, reinforced concrete. Discrete pieces of raw-materials kept in museums, such as bricks, sheets of fabric, pieces of metal, should be modelled individually in the same way as other objects. Discrete used or processed pieces, such as the stones from Nefer Titi's temple, should be modelled as parts (cf. *P46 is composed of*).

This type is used categorically in the model without reference to instances of it, i.e. the Model does not foresee the description of instances of instances of E57 Material, e.g.: “instances of gold”.

It is recommended that internationally or nationally agreed codes and terminology are used.

Examples:

* brick
* gold
* aluminium
* polycarbonate
* resin

In First Order Logic:

E57(x) ⊃ E55(x)

### E63 Beginning of Existence

Subclass of: [E5](#_E5_Event) Event

Superclass of: [E12](#_E12_Production) Production

[E65](#_E65_Creation)Creation

[E66](#_E66_Formation) Formation

[E67](#_E67_Birth) Birth

[E81](#_E81_Transformation) Transformation

Scope note: This class comprises events that bring into existence any E77 Persistent Item.

It may be used for temporal reasoning about things (intellectual products, physical items, groups of people, living beings) beginning to exist; it serves as a hook for determination of a terminus post quem and ante quem.

Examples:

* the birth of my child
* the birth of Snoopy, my dog
* the calving of the iceberg that sank the Titanic
* the construction of the Eiffel Tower

In First Order Logic:

E63(x) ⊃ E5(x)

Properties:

[P92](#_P92_brought_into_existence (was bro) brought into existence (was brought into existence by): [E77](#_E77_Persistent_Item) Persistent Item

### E70 Thing

Subclass of: [E77](#_E77_Persistent_Item) Persistent Item

Superclass of: [E71](#_E71_Man-Made_Thing) Man-Made Thing

[E72](#_E72_Legal_Object) Legal Object

Scope note: This general class comprises discrete, identifiable, instances of E77 Persistent Item that are documented as single units, that either consist of matter or depend on being carried by matter and are characterized by relative stability.

They may be intellectual products or physical things. They may for instance have a solid physical form, an electronic encoding, or they may be a logical concept or structure.

Examples:

* my photograph collection (E78)
* the bottle of milk in my refrigerator (E22)
* the plan of the Strassburger Muenster (E29)
* the thing on the top of Otto Hahn’s desk (E19)
* the form of the no-smoking sign (E36)
* the cave of Dirou, Mani, Greece (E27)

In First Order Logic:

E70(x) ⊃ E77(x)

Properties

[P43](#_P43_has_dimension_(is dimension of)) has dimension (is dimension of): [E54](#_E54_Dimension) Dimension

[P101](#_P101_had_as_general use (was use of) had as general use (was use of): [E55](#_E55_Type) Type

[P130](#_P130_shows_features_of (features ar) shows features of (features are also found on): [E70](#_E70_Thing) Thing

([P130.1](#_Properties:_P130.1_kind_of similari) kind of similarity: [E55](#_E55_Type) Type)

### E77 Persistent Item

Subclass of: [E1](#_E1_CRM_Entity) CRM Entity

Superclass of: [E39](#_E39_Actor) Actor

[E70](#_E70_Thing) Thing

Scope note: This class comprises items that have a persistent identity, sometimes known as “endurants” in philosophy.

They can be repeatedly recognized within the duration of their existence by identity criteria rather than by continuity or observation. Persistent Items can be either physical entities, such as people, animals or things, or conceptual entities such as ideas, concepts, products of the imagination or common names.

The criteria that determine the identity of an item are often difficult to establish -; the decision depends largely on the judgement of the observer. For example, a building is regarded as no longer existing if it is dismantled and the materials reused in a different configuration. On the other hand, human beings go through radical and profound changes during their life-span, affecting both material composition and form, yet preserve their identity by other criteria. Similarly, inanimate objects may be subject to exchange of parts and matter. The class E77 Persistent Item does not take any position about the nature of the applicable identity criteria and if actual knowledge about identity of an instance of this class exists. There may be cases, where the identity of an E77 Persistent Item is not decidable by a certain state of knowledge.

The main classes of objects that fall outside the scope the E77 Persistent Item class are temporal objects such as periods, events and acts, and descriptive properties.

Examples:

* Leonard da Vinci
* Stonehenge
* the hole in the ozone layer
* the First Law of Thermodynamics
* the Bermuda Triangle

In First Order Logic:

E77(x) ⊃ E1(x)

### E80 Part Removal

Subclass of: [E11](#_E11_Modification) Modification

Scope note: This class comprises the activities that result in an instance of E18 Physical Thing being decreased by the removal of a part.

Typical scenarios include the detachment of an accessory, the removal of a component or part of a composite object, or the deaccessioning of an object from a curated E78 Collection. If the E80 Part Removal results in the total decomposition of the original object into pieces, such that the whole ceases to exist, the activity should instead be modelled as an E81 Transformation, i.e. a simultaneous destruction and production. In cases where the part removed has no discernible identity prior to its removal but does have an identity subsequent to its removal, the activity should be regarded as both E80 Part Removal and E12 Production. This class of activities forms a basis for reasoning about the history, and continuity of identity over time, of objects that are removed from other objects, such as precious gemstones being extracted from different items of jewelry, or cultural artifacts being deaccessioned from different museum collections over their lifespan.

Examples:

* the removal of the engine from my car
* the disposal of object number 1976:234 from the collection

In First Order Logic:

E80(x) ⊃ E11(x)

Properties:

[P112](#_P112_diminished_(was_diminished by)) diminished (was diminished by): [E24](#_E24_Physical_Man-Made_Thing) Physical Man-Made Thing

[P113](#_P113_removed_(was_removed by)) removed (was removed by): [E18](#_E18_Physical_Thing) Physical Thing

### E92 Spacetime Volume

Subclass of: [E1](#_E1_CRM_Entity) CRM Entity

Superclass of: [E4](#_E4_Period) Period

[E18](#_E18_Physical_Thing) Physical Thing

[E93](#_E93_Presence) Presence

Scope note: This class comprises 4 dimensional point sets (volumes) in physical spacetime regardless its true geometric form. They may derive their identity from being the extent of a material phenomenon or from being the interpretation of an expression defining an extent in spacetime. Intersections of instances of E92 Spacetime Volume, Place and Timespan are also regarded as instances of E92 Spacetime Volume. An instance of E92 Spacetime Volume is either contiguous or composed of a finite number of contiguous subsets. Its boundaries may be fuzzy due to the properties of the phenomena it derives from or due to the limited precision up to which defining expression can be identified with a real extent in spacetime. The duration of existence of an instance of a spacetime volume is trivially its projection on time.

Examples:

* the spacetime Volume of the Event of Ceasars murder
* the spacetime Volume where and when the carbon 14 dating of the "Schoeninger Speer II" in 1996 took place
* the spatio-temporal trajectory of the H.M.S. Victory from its building to its actual location
* the spacetime volume defined by a polygon approximating the Danube river flood in Austria between 6th and 9th of August 2002

In First Order Logic:

E92(x) ⊃ E1(x)

Properties:

[P10](#_P10_falls_within_(contains)) falls within (contains): [E92](#_E91_Co-Reference_Assignment) Spacetime Volume

[P132](#_P132_overlaps_with) overlaps with: [E92](#_E91_Co-Reference_Assignment) Spacetime Volume

[P133](#_P133_is_separated_from) is separated from: [E92](#_E91_Co-Reference_Assignment) Spacetime Volume

[P160](#_P160_(Px5)_) has temporal projection: [E52](#_E52_Time-Span) Time-Span

[P161](#_P161_(Px6)_) has spatial projection: [E53](#_E53_Place) Place

# Referred CIDOC CRM Properties

This section contains the complete definitions of the properties of the CIDOC CRM Conceptual Reference Model version 6.2 referred to. We apply the same format conventions as in mentioned above.

### P31 has modified (was modified by)

Domain: [E11](#_E11_Modification) Modification

Range: [E24](#_E24_Physical_Man-Made_Thing) Physical Man-Made Thing

Subproperty of: [E5](#_E5_Event) Event. [P12](#_P12_occurred_in_the presence of (wa) occurred in the presence of (was present at): [E77](#_E77_Persistent_Item) Persistent Item

Superproperty of: [E12](#_E12_Production) Production. [P108](#_P108_has_produced_(was produced by)) has produced (was produced by): [E24](#_E24_Physical_Man-Made_Thing) Physical Man-Made Thing

[E79](#_E79_Part_Addition) Part Addition. [P110](#_P110_augmented_(was_augmented by)) augmented (was augmented by): [E24](#_E24_Physical_Man-Made_Thing) Physical Man-Made Thing

[E80](#_E80_Part_Removal) Part Removal. [P112](#_P112_diminished_(was_diminished by)) diminished (was diminished by): [E24](#_E24_Physical_Man-Made_Thing) Physical Man-Made Thing

Quantification: many to many, necessary (1,n:0,n)

Scope note: This property identifies the E24 Physical Man-Made Thing modified in an E11 Modification.

If a modification is applied to a non-man-made object, it is regarded as an E22 Man-Made Object from that time onwards.

Examples:

* rebuilding of the Reichstag (E11) *has modified* the Reichstag in Berlin (E24)

In First Order Logic:

P31(x,y) ⊃ E11(x)

P31(x,y) ⊃ E24(y)

P31(x,y) ⊃ P12(x,y)

### P39 measured (was measured by)

Domain: [E16](#_E16_Measurement) Measurement

Range: [E1](#_E1_CRM_Entity) CRM Entity

Subproperty of: [E13](#_E13_Attribute_Assignment) Attribute Assignment. [P140](#_P140_assigned_attribute_to (was att) assigned attribute to (was attributed by): [E1](#_E1_CRM_Entity) CRM Entity

Quantification: many to one, necessary (1,1:0,n)

Scope note: This property associates an instance of E16 Measurement with the instance of E1 CRM Entity to which it applied. An instance of E1 CRM Entity may be measured more than once. Material and immaterial things and processes may be measured, e.g. the number of words in a text, or the duration of an event.

Examples:

* 31 August 1997 measurement of height of silver cup 232 (E16) *measured* silver cup 232 (E22)

In First Order Logic:

P39(x,y) ⊃ E16(x)

P39(x,y) ⊃ E1(y)

P39(x,y) ⊃ P140(x,y)

### P40 observed dimension (was observed in)

Domain: [E16](#_E16_Measurement) Measurement

Range: [E54](#_E54_Dimension) Dimension

Subproperty of: [E13](#_E13_Attribute_Assignment) Attribute Assignment. [P141](#_P141_assigned_(was_assigned by)) assigned (was assigned by): [E1](#_E1_CRM_Entity) CRM Entity

Quantification: many to many, necessary (1,n:0,n)

Scope note: This property records the dimension that was observed in an E16 Measurement Event.

E54 Dimension can be any quantifiable aspect of E70 Thing. Weight, image colour depth and monetary value are dimensions in this sense. One measurement activity may determine more than one dimension of one object.

Dimensions may be determined either by direct observation or using recorded evidence. In the latter case the measured Thing does not need to be present or extant.

Even though knowledge of the value of a dimension requires measurement, the dimension may be an object of discourse prior to, or even without, any measurement being made.

Examples:

* 31 August 1997 measurement of height of silver cup 232 (E16) *observed dimension* silver cup 232 height (E54) *has unit* mm (E58), *has value* 224 (E60)

In First Order Logic:

P40(x,y) ⊃ E16(x)

P40(x,y)⊃ E54(y)

P40(x,y) ⊃ P141(x,y)

### P44 has condition (is condition of)

Domain: [E18](#_E18_Physical_Thing) Physical Thing

Range: [E3](#_E3_Condition_State) Condition State

Quantification: one to many, dependent (0,n:1,1)

Scope note: This property records an E3 Condition State for some E18 Physical Thing.

It is a shortcut of the more fully developed path from E18 Physical Thing through *P34 concerned (was assessed by)*, E14 Condition Assessment *P35 has identified (was identified by)* to E3 Condition State. It offers no information about how and when the E3 Condition State was established, nor by whom.

An instance of Condition State is specific to an instance of Physical Thing.

Examples:

* silver cup 232 (E22) *has* *condition* oxidation traces were present in 1997 (E3) *has type* oxidation traces (E55)

In First Order Logic:

P44(x,y) ⊃ E18(x)

P44(x,y) ⊃ E3(y)

### P45 consists of (is incorporated in)

Domain: [E18](#_E18_Physical_Thing) Physical Thing

Range: [E57](#_E57_Material) Material

Quantification: many to many, necessary (1,n:0,n)

Scope note: This property identifies the instances of E57 Materials of which an instance of E18 Physical Thing is composed.

All physical things consist of physical materials. *P45 consists of (is incorporated in)* allows the different Materials to be recorded. *P45 consists of (is incorporated in)* refers here to observed Material as opposed to the consumed raw material.

A Material, such as a theoretical alloy, may not have any physical instances.

Examples:

* silver cup 232 (E22) *consists of* silver (E57)

In First Order Logic:

P45(x,y) ⊃ E18(x)

P45(x,y) ⊃ E57(y)

### P46 is composed of (forms part of)

Domain: [E18](#_E18_Physical_Thing) Physical Thing

Range: [E18](#_E18_Physical_Thing) Physical Thing

Subproperty of: [E92](#_E91_Co-Reference_Assignment) Spacetime Volume. [P132](#_P132_overlaps_with) overlaps with: [E92](#_E91_Co-Reference_Assignment) Spacetime Volume

Superproperty of:[E19](#_E19_Physical_Object) Physical Object. [P56](#_P56_bears_feature_(is found on):) bears feature (is found on): [E26](#_E26_Physical_Feature) Physical Feature

Quantification: many to many (0,n:0,n)

Scope note: This property allows instances of E18 Physical Thing to be analysed into component elements.

Component elements, since they are themselves instances of E18 Physical Thing, may be further analysed into sub-components, thereby creating a hierarchy of part decomposition. An instance of E18 Physical Thing may be shared between multiple wholes, for example two buildings may share a common wall. This property does not specify when and for how long a component element resided in the respective whole. If a component is not part of a whole from the beginning of existence or until the end of existence of the whole, the classes E79 Part Addition and E90 Part Removal can be used to document when a component became part of a particular whole and/or when it stopped being a part of it. For the time-span of being part of the respective whole, the component is completely contained in the place the whole occupies.

This property is intended to describe specific components that areindividually documented, rather than general aspects. Overall descriptions of the structure of an instance of E18 Physical Thing are captured by the *P3* *has note* property.

The instances of E57 Material of which an item of E18 Physical Thing is composed should be documented using *P45* *consists of (is incorporated in)*.

Examples:

* the Royal carriage (E22) *forms part of* the Royal train (E22)
* the “Hog’s Back” (E24) *forms part of* the “Fosseway” (E24)

In First Order Logic:

P46(x,y) ⊃ E18(x)

P46(x,y) ⊃ E18(y)

P46(x,y) ⊃ P132(x,y)

P46(x,y) ⊃ (∃uzw)[E93(u) ∧ P166 (x,u) ∧ E52(z) ∧ P164(u,z) ∧ E93(w) ∧ P166 (y,w) ∧

P164(w,z) ∧ P10(w,u)]

### P108 has produced (was produced by)

Domain: [E12](#_E12_Production) Production

Range: [E24](#_E24_Physical_Man-Made_Thing) Physical Man-Made Thing

Subproperty of: [E11](#_E11_Modification) Modification. [P31](#_P31_has_modified_(was modified by)) has modified (was modified by): [E24](#_E24_Physical_Man-Made_Thing) Physical Man-Made Thing

[E63](#_E63_Beginning_of_Existence) Beginning of Existence. [P92](#_P92_brought_into_existence (was bro) brought into existence (was brought into existence by): [E77](#_E77_Persistent_Item) Persistent Item

Quantification: one to many, necessary, dependent (1,n:1,1)

Scope note: This property identifies the E24 Physical Man-Made Thing that came into existence as a result of an E12 Production.

The identity of an instance of E24 Physical Man-Made Thing is not defined by its matter, but by its existence as a subject of documentation. An E12 Production can result in the creation of multiple instances of E24 Physical Man-Made Thing.

Examples:

* The building of Rome (E12) *has* *produced* Τhe Colosseum (E22)

In First Order Logic:

P108(x,y) ⊃ E12(x)

P108(x,y) ⊃ E24(y)

P108(x,y) ⊃ P31(x,y)

P108(x,y) ⊃ P92(x,y)

### P140 assigned attribute to (was attributed by)

Domain: [E13](#_E13_Attribute_Assignment) Attribute Assignment

Range: [E1](#_E1_CRM_Entity) CRM Entity

Superproperty of:[E14](#_E14_Condition_Assessment) Condition Assessment. [P34](#_P34_concerned_(was_assessed by)) concerned (was assessed by): [E18](#_E18_Physical_Thing) Physical Thing

[E16](#_E16_Measurement) Measurement. [P39](#_P39_measured_(was_measured by):) measured (was measured by): [E70](#_P70_documents_(is_documented in)) Thing

[E17](#_E17_Type_Assignment) Type Assignment. [P41](#_P41_classified_(was_classified by)) classified (was classified by): [E1](#_E1_CRM_Entity) CRM Entity

Quantification: many to many (0,n:0,n)

Scope note: This property indicates the item to which an attribute or relation is assigned.

Examples:

* February 1997 Current Ownership Assessment of Martin Doerr’s silver cup (E13) *assigned attribute to* Martin Doerr’s silver cup (E19)
* 01 June 1997 Identifier Assignment of the silver cup donated by Martin Doerr (E15) *assigned attribute to* silver cup 232 (E19)

In First Order Logic:

P140(x,y) ⊃ E13(x)

P140(x,y) ⊃ E1(y)

### P141 assigned (was assigned by)

Domain: [E13](#_E13_Attribute_Assignment) Attribute Assignment

Range: [E1](#_E1_CRM_Entity) CRM Entity

Superproperty of:[E14](#_E14_Condition_Assessment) Condition Assessment. [P35](#_P35_has_identified_(was identified ) has identified (identified by): [E3](#_E3_Condition_State) Condition State

[E15](#_E15_Identifier_Assignment) Identifier Assignment. [P37](#_P37_assigned_(was_assigned by)) assigned (was assigned by): [E42](#_E42_Object_Identifier) Identifier

[E15](#_E15_Identifier_Assignment) Identifier Assignment. [P38](#_P38_deassigned_(was_deassigned by)) deassigned (was deassigned by): [E42](#_E42_Object_Identifier) Identifier

[E16](#_E16_Measurement) Measurement. [P40](#_P40_observed_dimension_(was observe) observed dimension (was observed in): [E54](#_E54_Dimension) Dimension

[E17](#_E17_Type_Assignment) Type Assignment. [P42](#_P42_assigned_(was_assigned by)) assigned (was assigned by): [E55](#_E55_Type) Type

Quantification: many to many (0,n:0,n)

Scope note: This property indicates the attribute that was assigned or the item that was related to the item denoted by a property P140 assigned attribute to in an Attribute assignment action.

Examples:

* February 1997 Current Ownership Assessment of Martin Doerr’s silver cup (E13) *assigned* Martin Doerr (E21)
* 01 June 1997 Identifier Assignment of the silver cup donated by Martin Doerr (E15) *assigned* object identifier 232

In First Order Logic:

P141(x,y) ⊃ E13(x)

P141(x,y) ⊃ E1(y)

### P156 occupies (is occupied by)

Domain: [E18](#_E18_Physical_Thing) Physical Thing

Range: [E53](#_E53_Place) Place

Subproperty of: [E92](#_E92_Spacetime_Volume) Spacetime Volume. [P161](#_P161_has_spatial) has spatial projection: [E53](#_E53_Place) Place

Quantification: one to one (0,1:1,1)

Scope note: This property describes the largest volume in space that an instance of E18 Physical Thing has occupied at any time during its existence, with respect to the reference space relative to itself. This allows you to describe the thing itself as a place that may contain other things, such as a box that may contain coins. In other words, it is the volume that contains all the points which the thing has covered at some time during its existence. In the case of an E26 Physical Feature the default reference space is the one in which the object that bears the feature or at least the surrounding matter of the feature is at rest. In this case there is a 1:1 relation of E26 Feature and E53 Place. For simplicity of implementation multiple inheritance (E26 Feature IsA E53 Place) may be a practical approach.

For instances of E19 Physical Objects the default reference space is the one which is at rest to the object itself, i.e. which moves together with the object. We include in the occupied space the space filled by the matter of the physical thing and all its inner spaces.

This property is a subproperty of P161 has spatial projection because it refers to its own domain as reference space for its range, whereas P161 has spatial projection may refer to a place in terms of any reference space. For some instances of E18 Physical Object the relative stability of form may not be sufficient to define a useful local reference space, for instance for an amoeba. In such cases the fully developed path to an external reference space and using a temporal validity component may be adequate to determine the place they have occupied.

In contrast to P156 occupies, the property P53 has former or current location identifies an instance of E53 Place at which a thing is or has been for some unspecified time span. Further it does not constrain the reference space of the referred instance of P53 Place.

In First Order Logic:

P156 (x,y) = [E18(x) ∧ E53(y) ∧ P161(x,y) ∧ P157(y,x)]

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# Amendments version 1.2.3

## 37th joined meeting of the CIDOC CRM SIG and ISO/TC46/SC4/WG9 and the 30th FRBR - CIDOC CRM Harmonization meeting

### S20 Physical Feature

The crm-sig resolving the ***issue 311*** changed the label, the scope note and the superclasses of S20

**FROM:**

#### S20 Physical Feature

Subclass of: [E18](#_E12_Production_) Physical Thing

[E53](#_E53_Place) Place

Superclass of: [E25](#_E25_Man-Made_Feature_1) Man-Made Feature

[E27](#_E26_Physical_Feature) Site

[S22](#_S22_Segment_of) Segment of Matter

Equivalent to: [E26](#_E26_Physical_Feature_2)Physical Feature (CIDOC-CRM)

Scope Note: This class comprises identifiable features that are physically attached in an integral way to particular physical objects. An instance of S20 Physical Feature also represents the place it occupies with respect to the surrounding matter. More precisely, it is the maximal real volume in space that an instance of S20 Physical Feature is occupying during its lifetime with respect to the default reference space relative to which the feature is at rest. In cases of features on or in the surface of earth, the default reference is typically fixed to the closer environment of the tectonic plate or sea floor. In cases of features on mobile objects, the reference space is typically fixed to the geometry of the bearing object.

Instances of E26 Physical Feature share many of the attributes of instances of E19 Physical Object. They may have a one-, two- or three-dimensional geometric extent, but there are no natural borders that separate them completely in an objective way from the carrier objects. For example, a doorway is a feature but the door itself, being attached by hinges, is not.

Instances of E26 Physical Feature can be features in a narrower sense, such as scratches, holes, reliefs, surface colors, reflection zones in an opal crystal or a density change in a piece of wood. In the wider sense, they are portions of particular objects with partially imaginary borders, such as the core of the Earth, an area of property on the surface of the Earth, a landscape or the head of a contiguous marble statue. They can be measured and dated, and it is sometimes possible to state who or what is or was responsible for them. They cannot be separated from the carrier object, but a segment of the carrier object may be identified (or sometimes removed) carrying the complete feature.

This definition coincides with the definition of "fiat objects" (Smith &Varzi, 2000, pp.401-420), with the exception of aggregates of “bona fide objects”.

Examples:

* the temple in Abu Simbel before its removal, which was carved out of solid rock
* Albrecht Duerer's signature on his painting of Charles the Great
* the damage to the nose of the Great Sphinx in Giza
* Michael Jackson’s nose prior to plastic surgery

In First Order Logic:

S20(x) ⊃ E18(x)

S20(x) ⊃ E53(x)

**TO:**

#### S20 Rigid Physical Feature

Subclass of: E26 Physical Feature

[E53](imap://bekiari@mailhost.ics.forth.gr:993/fetch%3EUID%3E/INBOX%3E71636#_E53_Place) Place

Superclass of: [E27](imap://bekiari@mailhost.ics.forth.gr:993/fetch%3EUID%3E/INBOX%3E71636#_E26_Physical_Feature) Site

[S22](imap://bekiari@mailhost.ics.forth.gr:993/fetch%3EUID%3E/INBOX%3E71636#_S22_Segment_of) Segment of Matter

Scope Note: This class comprises physical features with the following characteristics. Any instance of this class is physically attached in an integral way to particular physical object, and has a stability of form in itself and with respect to the physical object bearing it, in such a way that it is sufficient to associate a permanent reference space within which its form is invariant and at rest.

Due to this stability of form, the maximal real volume in space that an instance of S20 Rigid Physical Feature occupies at sometime within its existence with respect to the default reference space relative to which the feature is at rest defines uniquely a place for the feature with respect to its surrounding matter.

Therefore we model S20 Rigid Physical Feature as a subclass of E26 Physical Feature and of [E53](imap://bekiari@mailhost.ics.forth.gr:993/fetch%3EUID%3E/INBOX%3E71636#_E53_Place) Place. The latter is intended as a phenomenal place as defined in CRMgeo (Doerr and Hiebel 2013). By virtue of this multiple inheritance we can discuss positions relative to the extent of an instance of S20 Rigid Physical Feature without representing each instance of it together with an instance of its associated place. This model combines two quite different kinds of substance: an instance of E26 Physical Feature and of E53 Place. It is an aggregation of points in a geometric space. However, since the identity and existence of this place depends uniquely on the identity of the instance of S20 Rigid Physical Feature as matter, this multiple inheritance is unambiguous and effective and furthermore corresponds to the intuitions of natural language. It shortcuts an implicit self-referential path from E26 Physical Feature through *P156 occupies,* E53 Place, *P157 is at rest relative to* E26 Physical Feature.

In cases of instances of S20 Rigid Physical Feature on or in the surface of earth, the default reference is typically fixed to the closer environment of the tectonic plate or sea floor. In cases of features on mobile objects, the reference space is typically fixed to the geometry of the bearing object. Note that the reference space associated with the instance of S20 Rigid Physical Feature may quite well be deformed over time, as long the continuity of its topology does not become unclear, such as the compression of dinosaur bones in geological layers, or the distortions of the hull of a ship by the waves of the sea. Defined in this way, the reference space can be used as a means to infer from current topological relationships past topological relationships of interest.

Examples:

  the temple in Abu Simbel before its removal, which was carved out of solid rock

  Albrecht Duerer's signature on his painting of Charles the Great

  the damaged nose of the Great Sphinx in Giza

  The bones of the Ichtyosaur in Holzmaden, Germany.

  The “Schliemann cut” in Troy

### S4 Observation

The crm-sig resolving the ***issue 308*** changed the scope note of S4

FROM:

Scope note: This class comprises the activity of gaining scientific knowledge about particular states of physical reality gained by empirical evidence, experiments and by measurements. We define observation in the sense of natural sciences, as a kind of human activity: at some Place and within some Time-Span, certain Physical Things and their behavior and interactions are observed, either directly by human sensory impression, or enhanced with tools and measurement devices. The output of the internal processes of measurement devices that do not require additional human interaction are in general regarded as part of the observation and not as additional inference. Manual recordings may serve as additional evidence. Measurements and witnessing of events are special cases of observations. Observations result in a belief about certain propositions. In this model, the degree of confidence in the observed properties is regarded to be “true” per default, but could be described differently by adding a property P3 has note to an instance of S4 Observation, or by reification of the property O16 observed value. Primary data from measurement devices are regarded in this model to be results of observation and can be interpreted as propositions believed to be true within the (known) tolerances and degree of reliability of the device. Observations represent the transition between reality and propositions in the form of instances of a formal ontology, and can be subject to data evaluation from this point on..

In First Order Logic:

S4(x) ⊃ E13(x)

Properties:

[O8](#_O8_observed_(was) observed (was observed by): [S15](#_S15_Observable_Entity) Observable Entity

[O9](#_O9_observed_property) observed property type (property type was observed by): [S9](#_S9_Property_Type) Property Type

[O16](#_O16_observed_value)observed value (value was observed by): [E1](#_E1_CRM_Entity) CRM Entity

TO:

Scope note: This class comprises the activity of gaining scientific knowledge about particular states of physical reality gained by empirical evidence, experiments and by measurements.

We define observation in the sense of natural sciences, as a kind of human activity: at some place and within some time-span, certain physical things and their behavior and interactions are observed, either directly by human sensory impression, or enhanced with tools and measurement devices.

The output of the internal processes of measurement devices that do not require additional human interaction are in general regarded as part of the observation and not as additional inference. Manual recordings may serve as additional evidence. Measurements and witnessing of events are special cases of observations. Observations result in a belief about certain propositions. In this model, the degree of confidence in the observed properties is regarded to be “true” by default, but could be described differently by adding a property *P3 has note* to an instance of S4 Observation, or by reification of the property *O16 observed value*.

Primary data from measurement devices are regarded in this model to be results of observation and can be interpreted as propositions believed to be true within the (known) tolerances and degree of reliability of the device.

Observations represent the transition between reality and propositions in the form of instances of a formal ontology, and can be subject to data evaluation from this point on. For instance, detecting an archaeological site on satellite images is not regarded as an instance of S4 Observation, but as an instance of S6 Data Evaluation. Rather, only the production of the images is regarded as an instance of S4 Observation.

# Amendments version 1.2.4

### O22 partly or completely contains (is part of):

is deleted because it is covered by the property O25 contains.

**O25 contains:**

is a superproperty of P46 is composed of

**Examples are updated:**

Specifically, the example of O8 observed was changed and time was added.

BEFORE:

The field examination by IGME institute *observed* a rotational landslide in the area of Attiki.

AFTER:

A rotational landslide was observed by engineers on the slope of Panagopoula coastal site, near Patras on the 25th–26th April 1971 and the 3rd May 1971.

An event instance was added in the example of S10 Material Substantial:

BEFORE:

Mesozoic carbonate sequence with **flysch (S10)** extracted from the area of Nafplion

AFTER:

Mesozoic carbonate sequence with **flysch (S10)** extracted from the area of Nafplion was mapped and studied by Tattaris in 1970.

**Most of the examples now have references in footnotes.**

# Quantification of properties has been edited.

**State is part of CRM sci and Situation is part of CRM inf.**

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